



Main Criteria: Arizona's College and Career Ready Standards

Secondary Criteria: JoVE

Subject: Science

Grade: 9-12

Correlation Options: Show Correlated

Adopted: 2004 / Updated 2005

STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S1.	Inquiry Process
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S1C1.	Observations, Questions, and Hypotheses: Formulate predictions, questions, or hypotheses based on observations. Evaluate appropriate resources.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S1C1-01.	<p>Evaluate scientific information for relevance to a given problem. (See R09-S3C1, R10-S3C1, R11-S3C1, and R12-S3C1).</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Aseptic Technique in Environmental Science • Calibration Curves • Capillary Electrophoresis (CE) • Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods • Cyclic Voltammetry (CV) • Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation • Dialysis: Diffusion Based Separation • Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat • Ethics in Psychology Research • Experimentation using a Confederate • From Theory to Design: The Role of Creativity in Designing Experiments • Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection • High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) • Internal Standards • Introduction to Mass Spectrometry • Ion-Exchange Chromatography • Manipulating an Independent Variable through Embodiment • Method of Standard Addition • Observational Research • Pilot Testing • Placebos in Research • Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Protein Crystallization • Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis • Reliability in Psychology Experiments • Sample Preparation for Analytical Preparation • Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) • Self-report vs. Behavioral Measures of Recycling • The Factorial Experiment • The Multi-group Experiment • The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design • Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis • Within-subjects Repeated-measures Design • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF)
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S1C1-02.	<p>Develop questions from observations that transition into testable hypotheses.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Multi-group Experiment • The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S1C1-03.	<p>Formulate a testable hypothesis.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Multi-group Experiment • The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S1C1-04.	<p>Predict the outcome of an investigation based on prior evidence, probability, and/or modeling (not guessing or inferring).</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Multi-group Experiment • The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S1.	Inquiry Process
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S1C2.	Scientific Testing (Investigating and Modeling): Design and conduct controlled investigations.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S1C2-01.	<p>Demonstrate safe and ethical procedures (e.g., use and care of technology, materials, organisms) and behavior in all science inquiry.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Working in the Hood • An Introduction to the Centrifuge • An Introduction to the Micropipettor • Aseptic Technique in Environmental Science • Common Lab Glassware and Uses • Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature • Histological Sample Preparation for Light Microscopy • Introducing Experimental Agents into the Mouse • Introduction to Fluorescence Microscopy • Introduction to Light Microscopy • Introduction to Serological Pipettes and Pipettors • Introduction to the Bunsen Burner

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction to the Microplate Reader • Introduction to the Spectrophotometer • Making Solutions in the Laboratory • Measuring Mass in the Laboratory • Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Applying Heat • Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Preserving Samples Using Cold • Understanding Concentration and Measuring Volumes
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S1C2-02.</p>	<p>Identify the resources needed to conduct an investigation.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Working in the Hood • An Introduction to the Centrifuge • An Introduction to the Micropipettor • Common Lab Glassware and Uses • Histological Sample Preparation for Light Microscopy • Introduction to Fluorescence Microscopy • Introduction to Light Microscopy • Introduction to Serological Pipettes and Pipettors • Introduction to the Bunsen Burner • Introduction to the Microplate Reader • Introduction to the Spectrophotometer • Making Solutions in the Laboratory • Measuring Mass in the Laboratory • Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Applying Heat • Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Preserving Samples Using Cold • Understanding Concentration and Measuring Volumes
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S1C2-03.</p>	<p>Design an appropriate protocol (written plan of action) for testing a hypothesis: Identify dependent and independent variables in a controlled investigation. Determine an appropriate method for data collection (e.g., using balances, thermometers, microscopes, spectrophotometer, using qualitative changes). Determine an appropriate method for recording data (e.g., notes, sketches, photographs, videos, journals (logs), charts, computers/calculators).</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ethics in Psychology Research • Experimentation using a Confederate • From Theory to Design: The Role of Creativity in Designing Experiments • Manipulating an Independent Variable through Embodiment • Observational Research • Pilot Testing • Placebos in Research • Realism in Experimentation • Reliability in Psychology Experiments

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Factorial Experiment • The Multi-group Experiment • The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design • Within-subjects Repeated-measures Design
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S1C2-04.	<p>Conduct a scientific investigation that is based on a research design.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S1C2-05.	<p>Record observations, notes, sketches, questions, and ideas using tools such as journals, charts, graphs, and computers. .</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Behavioral Neuroscience • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • An Introduction to Cognition • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster • An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis • An Introduction to Learning and Memory • An Introduction to Modeling Behavioral Disorders and Stress • An Introduction to Motor Control • An Introduction to Neurophysiology • An Introduction to Reward and Addiction • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of Genetic Analysis • An Overview of Genetics and Disease • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology • Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil • Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling • Anterograde Amnesia • Anxiety Testing • Approximate Number Sense Test • Are You Smart or Hardworking? How Praise Influences Children's Motivation • Assessing Dexterity with Reaching Tasks • Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications • Balance and Coordination Testing • Basic Mouse Care and Maintenance • Binocular Rivalry • Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material • Blood Pressure Measurement • C. elegans Chemotaxis Assay • Calcium Imaging in Neurons

- Calibration Curves
- Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)
- Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples
- Categories and Inductive Inferences
- Cell Cycle Analysis
- Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay
- Children's Reliance on Artist Intentions When Identifying Pictures
- Chromatin Immunoprecipitation
- Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods
- Column Chromatography
- Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies
- Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature
- Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Coordination Chemistry Complexes
- Crowding
- Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)
- DNA Methylation Analysis
- Decision-making and the Iowa Gambling Task
- Decoding Auditory Imagery with Multivoxel Pattern Analysis
- Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis
- Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species
- Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy
- Determination of Moisture Content in Soil
- Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction
- Dichotic Listening
- Electro-encephalography (EEG)
- Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat
- Enzyme Assays and Kinetics
- Event-related Potentials and the Oddball Task
- Executive Function and the Dimensional Change Card Sort Task
- Executive Function in Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Expression Profiling with Microarrays
- Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction
- Eye Tracking in Cognitive Experiments
- FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling
- Fate Mapping
- Fear Conditioning
- Fractional Distillation
- Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)
- Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection

- Gene Silencing with Morpholinos
- Genetic Crosses
- Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis
- Habituation: Studying Infants Before They Can Talk
- High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)
- How Children Solve Problems Using Causal Reasoning
- Ideal Gas Law
- Inattentive Blindness
- Incidental Encoding
- Internal Standards
- Introduction to Catalysis
- Introduction to Mass Spectrometry
- Introduction to Titration
- Introduction to the Microplate Reader
- Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices
- Ion-Exchange Chromatography
- Isolating Nucleic Acids from Yeast
- Just-noticeable Differences
- Language: The N400 in Semantic Incongruity
- Le Châtelier's Principle
- Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy
- Learning and Memory: The Remember-Know Task
- MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry
- Making Solutions in the Laboratory
- Measuring Children's Trust in Testimony
- Measuring Grey Matter Differences with Voxel-based Morphometry: The Musical Brain
- Measuring Reaction Time and Donders' Method of Subtraction
- Measuring Tropospheric Ozone
- Measuring Verbal Working Memory Span
- Measuring Vital Signs
- Memory Development: Demonstrating How Repeated Questioning Leads to False Memories
- Mental Rotation
- Metabolic Labeling
- Metacognitive Development: How Children Estimate Their Memory
- Method of Standard Addition
- Modeling Social Stress
- Motion-induced Blindness
- Motor Learning in Mirror Drawing
- Motor Maps
- Multiple Object Tracking
- Mutual Exclusivity: How Children Learn the Meanings of Words
- Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy
- Numerical Cognition: More or Less
- Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems
- Object Substitution Masking

- PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction
- Patch Clamp Electrophysiology
- Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography
- Pericardiocentesis
- Peripheral Vascular Exam Using a Continuous Wave Doppler
- Perspectives on Cognitive Psychology
- Perspectives on Neuropsychology
- Photometric Protein Determination
- Physiological Correlates of Emotion Recognition
- Piaget's Conservation Task and the Influence of Task Demands
- Plasmid Purification
- Positive Reinforcement Studies
- Prospect Theory
- Protein Crystallization
- Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography
- Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization
- Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR
- RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR
- RNAi in *C. elegans*
- Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis
- Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- SNP Genotyping
- Self-administration Studies
- Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation
- Solid-Liquid Extraction
- Solutions and Concentrations
- Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment
- Spatial Cueing
- Spatial Memory Testing Using Mazes
- Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant
- Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)
- Tandem Mass Spectrometry
- The ATP Bioluminescence Assay
- The Attentional Blink
- The Costs and Benefits of Natural Pedagogy
- The ELISA Method
- The Ideal Gas Law
- The Inverted-face Effect
- The Morris Water Maze
- The Precision of Visual Working Memory with Delayed Estimation
- The Rouge Test: Searching for a Sense of Self
- The Split Brain
- The Staircase Procedure for Finding a Perceptual Threshold

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The TUNEL Assay • The Transwell Migration Assay • The Western Blot • Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy • Understanding Concentration and Measuring Volumes • Using Diffusion Tensor Imaging in Traumatic Brain Injury • Using TMS to Measure Motor Excitability During Action Observation • Using Your Head: Measuring Infants' Rational Imitation of Actions • Verbal Priming • Visual Attention: fMRI Investigation of Object-based Attentional Control • Visual Search for Features and Conjunctions • Visual Statistical Learning • Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms • Yeast Maintenance • fMRI: Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S1.	Inquiry Process
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S1C3.	Analysis, Conclusions, and Refinements: Evaluate experimental design, analyze data to explain results and propose further investigations. Design models.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S1C3-01.	<p>Interpret data that show a variety of possible relationships between variables, including: positive relationship; negative relationship; no relationship.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Behavioral Neuroscience • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • An Introduction to Cognition • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster • An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis • An Introduction to Learning and Memory • An Introduction to Modeling Behavioral Disorders and Stress • An Introduction to Motor Control • An Introduction to Neurophysiology • An Introduction to Reward and Addiction • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of Genetic Analysis • An Overview of Genetics and Disease • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology • Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil

- **Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling**
- **Anterograde Amnesia**
- **Anxiety Testing**
- **Approximate Number Sense Test**
- **Are You Smart or Hardworking? How Praise Influences Children's Motivation**
- **Assessing Dexterity with Reaching Tasks**
- **Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications**
- **Balance and Coordination Testing**
- **Basic Mouse Care and Maintenance**
- **Binocular Rivalry**
- **Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material**
- **Blood Pressure Measurement**
- **C. elegans Chemotaxis Assay**
- **Calcium Imaging in Neurons**
- **Calibration Curves**
- **Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)**
- **Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples**
- **Categories and Inductive Inferences**
- **Cell Cycle Analysis**
- **Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay**
- **Children's Reliance on Artist Intentions When Identifying Pictures**
- **Chromatin Immunoprecipitation**
- **Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods**
- **Column Chromatography**
- **Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies**
- **Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature**
- **Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry**
- **Coordination Chemistry Complexes**
- **Crowding**
- **Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)**
- **DNA Methylation Analysis**
- **Decision-making and the Iowa Gambling Task**
- **Decoding Auditory Imagery with Multivoxel Pattern Analysis**
- **Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis**
- **Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species**
- **Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy**
- **Determination of Moisture Content in Soil**
- **Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction**
- **Dichotic Listening**
- **Electro-encephalography (EEG)**
- **Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat**
- **Enzyme Assays and Kinetics**

- **Event-related Potentials and the Oddball Task**
- **Executive Function and the Dimensional Change Card Sort Task**
- **Executive Function in Autism Spectrum Disorder**
- **Expression Profiling with Microarrays**
- **Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction**
- **Eye Tracking in Cognitive Experiments**
- **FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling**
- **Fate Mapping**
- **Fear Conditioning**
- **Fractional Distillation**
- **Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)**
- **Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection**
- **Gene Silencing with Morpholinos**
- **Genetic Crosses**
- **Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis**
- **Habituation: Studying Infants Before They Can Talk**
- **High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)**
- **How Children Solve Problems Using Causal Reasoning**
- **Ideal Gas Law**
- **Inattentive Blindness**
- **Incidental Encoding**
- **Internal Standards**
- **Introduction to Catalysis**
- **Introduction to Mass Spectrometry**
- **Introduction to Titration**
- **Introduction to the Microplate Reader**
- **Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices**
- **Ion-Exchange Chromatography**
- **Isolating Nucleic Acids from Yeast**
- **Just-noticeable Differences**
- **Language: The N400 in Semantic Incongruity**
- **Le Châtelier's Principle**
- **Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy**
- **Learning and Memory: The Remember-Know Task**
- **MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry**
- **Making Solutions in the Laboratory**
- **Measuring Children's Trust in Testimony**
- **Measuring Grey Matter Differences with Voxel-based Morphometry: The Musical Brain**
- **Measuring Reaction Time and Donders' Method of Subtraction**
- **Measuring Tropospheric Ozone**
- **Measuring Verbal Working Memory Span**
- **Measuring Vital Signs**
- **Memory Development: Demonstrating How Repeated Questioning Leads to False Memories**
- **Mental Rotation**
- **Metabolic Labeling**

- **Metacognitive Development: How Children Estimate Their Memory**
- **Method of Standard Addition**
- **Modeling Social Stress**
- **Motion-induced Blindness**
- **Motor Learning in Mirror Drawing**
- **Motor Maps**
- **Multiple Object Tracking**
- **Mutual Exclusivity: How Children Learn the Meanings of Words**
- **Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy**
- **Numerical Cognition: More or Less**
- **Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems**
- **Object Substitution Masking**
- **PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction**
- **Patch Clamp Electrophysiology**
- **Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography**
- **Pericardiocentesis**
- **Peripheral Vascular Exam Using a Continuous Wave Doppler**
- **Perspectives on Cognitive Psychology**
- **Perspectives on Neuropsychology**
- **Photometric Protein Determination**
- **Physiological Correlates of Emotion Recognition**
- **Piaget's Conservation Task and the Influence of Task Demands**
- **Plasmid Purification**
- **Positive Reinforcement Studies**
- **Prospect Theory**
- **Protein Crystallization**
- **Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography**
- **Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization**
- **Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR**
- **RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR**
- **RNAi in *C. elegans***
- **Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis**
- **Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry**
- **SNP Genotyping**
- **Self-administration Studies**
- **Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation**
- **Solid-Liquid Extraction**
- **Solutions and Concentrations**
- **Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment**
- **Spatial Cueing**
- **Spatial Memory Testing Using Mazes**
- **Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant**
- **Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)**
- **Tandem Mass Spectrometry**

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The ATP Bioluminescence Assay • The Attentional Blink • The Costs and Benefits of Natural Pedagogy • The ELISA Method • The Ideal Gas Law • The Inverted-face Effect • The Morris Water Maze • The Precision of Visual Working Memory with Delayed Estimation • The Rouge Test: Searching for a Sense of Self • The Split Brain • The Staircase Procedure for Finding a Perceptual Threshold • The TUNEL Assay • The Transwell Migration Assay • The Western Blot • Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy • Understanding Concentration and Measuring Volumes • Using Diffusion Tensor Imaging in Traumatic Brain Injury • Using TMS to Measure Motor Excitability During Action Observation • Using Your Head: Measuring Infants' Rational Imitation of Actions • Verbal Priming • Visual Attention: fMRI Investigation of Object-based Attentional Control • Visual Search for Features and Conjunctions • Visual Statistical Learning • Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms • Yeast Maintenance • fMRI: Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S1C3-04.</p>	<p>Evaluate the design of an investigation to identify possible sources of procedural error, including: sample size; trials; controls; analyses.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Calibration Curves • Capillary Electrophoresis (CE) • Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods • Cyclic Voltammetry (CV) • Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation • Dialysis: Diffusion Based Separation • Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat • Ethics in Psychology Research • Experimentation using a Confederate • From Theory to Design: The Role of Creativity in

		<p>Designing Experiments</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection • High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) • Internal Standards • Introduction to Mass Spectrometry • Ion-Exchange Chromatography • Manipulating an Independent Variable through Embodiment • Method of Standard Addition • Observational Research • Pilot Testing • Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment • Protein Crystallization • Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis • Realism in Experimentation • Reliability in Psychology Experiments • Sample Preparation for Analytical Preparation • Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) • Self-report vs. Behavioral Measures of Recycling • The Factorial Experiment • The Multi-group Experiment • The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design • Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis • Within-subjects Repeated-measures Design • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF)
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S1C3-05.</p>	<p>Design models (conceptual or physical) of the following to represent 'real world' scenarios: carbon cycle; water cycle; phase change; collisions.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology • Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions • Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples • Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Degassing Liquids with Freeze-Pump-Thaw Cycling • Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction • Fractional Distillation • Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound • Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis • Igneous Intrusive Rock • Igneous Volcanic Rock • Metabolic Labeling

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment • Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography • Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization • Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent • Schlenk Lines Transfer of Solvents • Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation • Solid-Liquid Extraction • Solutions and Concentrations • Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S1C3-06.	<p>Use descriptive statistics to analyze data, including: Mean; frequency; range (See MHS-S2C1-10).</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Determining the Empirical Formula • Determining the Mass Percent Composition in an Aqueous Solution • Fundamentals of Breeding and Weaning • Genetic Crosses
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S1C3-07.	<p>Propose further investigations based on the findings of a conducted investigation.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S1.	Inquiry Process
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S1C4.	Communication: Communicate results of investigations.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S1C4-01.	<p>For a specific investigation, choose an appropriate method for communicating the results. (See W09-S3C2-01 and W10-S3C3-01).</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Behavioral Neuroscience • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • An Introduction to Cognition • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster • An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis • An Introduction to Learning and Memory • An Introduction to Modeling Behavioral Disorders and Stress • An Introduction to Motor Control • An Introduction to Neurophysiology • An Introduction to Reward and Addiction • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for

Paleothermometry

- An Overview of Genetic Analysis
- An Overview of Genetics and Disease
- An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for

Paleoclimatology

- Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil
- Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling
- Anterograde Amnesia
- Anxiety Testing
- Approximate Number Sense Test
- Are You Smart or Hardworking? How Praise Influences Children's Motivation

Children's Motivation

- Assessing Dexterity with Reaching Tasks
- Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications

Applications

- Balance and Coordination Testing
- Basic Mouse Care and Maintenance
- Binocular Rivalry
- Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material
- Blood Pressure Measurement
- C. elegans Chemotaxis Assay
- Calcium Imaging in Neurons
- Calibration Curves
- Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)
- Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples

Samples

- Categories and Inductive Inferences
- Cell Cycle Analysis
- Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay
- Children's Reliance on Artist Intentions When

Identifying Pictures

- Chromatin Immunoprecipitation
- Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification

Methods

- Column Chromatography
- Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies
- Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature
- Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by

Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry

- Coordination Chemistry Complexes
- Crowding

- Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)

- DNA Methylation Analysis

- Decision-making and the Iowa Gambling Task

- Decoding Auditory Imagery with Multivoxel Pattern Analysis

Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis

- Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species

- Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using

UV-VIS Spectroscopy

- Determination of Moisture Content in Soil

- Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction
- Dichotic Listening
- Electro-encephalography (EEG)
- Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat
- Enzyme Assays and Kinetics
- Event-related Potentials and the Oddball Task
- Executive Function and the Dimensional Change Card Sort Task
- Executive Function in Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Expression Profiling with Microarrays
- Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction
- Eye Tracking in Cognitive Experiments
- FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling
- Fate Mapping
- Fear Conditioning
- Fractional Distillation
- Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)
- Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection
- Gene Silencing with Morpholinos
- Genetic Crosses
- Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis
- Habituation: Studying Infants Before They Can Talk
- High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)
- How Children Solve Problems Using Causal Reasoning
- Ideal Gas Law
- Inattentive Blindness
- Incidental Encoding
- Internal Standards
- Introduction to Catalysis
- Introduction to Mass Spectrometry
- Introduction to Titration
- Introduction to the Microplate Reader
- Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices
- Ion-Exchange Chromatography
- Isolating Nucleic Acids from Yeast
- Just-noticeable Differences
- Language: The N400 in Semantic Incongruity
- Le Châtelier's Principle
- Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy
- Learning and Memory: The Remember-Know Task
- MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry
- Making Solutions in the Laboratory
- Measuring Children's Trust in Testimony
- Measuring Grey Matter Differences with Voxel-based Morphometry: The Musical Brain
- Measuring Reaction Time and Donders' Method of Subtraction
- Measuring Tropospheric Ozone

- Measuring Verbal Working Memory Span
- Measuring Vital Signs
- Memory Development: Demonstrating How Repeated Questioning Leads to False Memories
- Mental Rotation
- Metabolic Labeling
- Metacognitive Development: How Children Estimate Their Memory
- Method of Standard Addition
- Modeling Social Stress
- Motion-induced Blindness
- Motor Learning in Mirror Drawing
- Motor Maps
- Multiple Object Tracking
- Mutual Exclusivity: How Children Learn the Meanings of Words
- Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy
- Numerical Cognition: More or Less
- Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems
- Object Substitution Masking
- PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction
- Patch Clamp Electrophysiology
- Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography
- Pericardiocentesis
- Peripheral Vascular Exam Using a Continuous Wave Doppler
- Perspectives on Cognitive Psychology
- Perspectives on Neuropsychology
- Photometric Protein Determination
- Physiological Correlates of Emotion Recognition
- Piaget's Conservation Task and the Influence of Task Demands
- Plasmid Purification
- Positive Reinforcement Studies
- Prospect Theory
- Protein Crystallization
- Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography
- Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization
- Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR
- RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR
- RNAi in *C. elegans*
- Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis
- Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- SNP Genotyping
- Self-administration Studies
- Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation
- Solid-Liquid Extraction
- Solutions and Concentrations
- Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spatial Cueing • Spatial Memory Testing Using Mazes • Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant • Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR) • Tandem Mass Spectrometry • The ATP Bioluminescence Assay • The Attentional Blink • The Costs and Benefits of Natural Pedagogy • The ELISA Method • The Ideal Gas Law • The Inverted-face Effect • The Morris Water Maze • The Precision of Visual Working Memory with Delayed Estimation • The Rouge Test: Searching for a Sense of Self • The Split Brain • The Staircase Procedure for Finding a Perceptual Threshold • The TUNEL Assay • The Transwell Migration Assay • The Western Blot • Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy • Understanding Concentration and Measuring Volumes • Using Diffusion Tensor Imaging in Traumatic Brain Injury • Using TMS to Measure Motor Excitability During Action Observation • Using Your Head: Measuring Infants' Rational Imitation of Actions • Verbal Priming • Visual Attention: fMRI Investigation of Object-based Attentional Control • Visual Search for Features and Conjunctions • Visual Statistical Learning • Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms • Yeast Maintenance • fMRI: Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S1C4-02.</p>	<p>Produce graphs that communicate data. (See MHS-S2C1-02).</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Behavioral Neuroscience • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • An Introduction to Cognition • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster

- An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis
- An Introduction to Learning and Memory
- An Introduction to Modeling Behavioral Disorders and Stress
- An Introduction to Motor Control
- An Introduction to Neurophysiology
- An Introduction to Reward and Addiction
- An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry
- An Overview of Genetic Analysis
- An Overview of Genetics and Disease
- An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology
- Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil
- Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling
- Anterograde Amnesia
- Anxiety Testing
- Approximate Number Sense Test
- Are You Smart or Hardworking? How Praise Influences Children's Motivation
- Assessing Dexterity with Reaching Tasks
- Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications
- Balance and Coordination Testing
- Basic Mouse Care and Maintenance
- Binocular Rivalry
- Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material
- Blood Pressure Measurement
- C. elegans Chemotaxis Assay
- Calcium Imaging in Neurons
- Calibration Curves
- Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)
- Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples
- Categories and Inductive Inferences
- Cell Cycle Analysis
- Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay
- Children's Reliance on Artist Intentions When Identifying Pictures
- Chromatin Immunoprecipitation
- Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods
- Column Chromatography
- Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies
- Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature
- Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Coordination Chemistry Complexes
- Crowding
- Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)
- DNA Methylation Analysis

- Decision-making and the Iowa Gambling Task
- Decoding Auditory Imagery with Multivoxel Pattern Analysis
- Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis
- Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species
- Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy
- Determination of Moisture Content in Soil
- Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction
- Dichotic Listening
- Electro-encephalography (EEG)
- Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat
- Enzyme Assays and Kinetics
- Event-related Potentials and the Oddball Task
- Executive Function and the Dimensional Change Card Sort Task
- Executive Function in Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Expression Profiling with Microarrays
- Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction
- Eye Tracking in Cognitive Experiments
- FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling
- Fate Mapping
- Fear Conditioning
- Fractional Distillation
- Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)
- Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection
- Gene Silencing with Morpholinos
- Genetic Crosses
- Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis
- Habituation: Studying Infants Before They Can Talk
- High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)
- How Children Solve Problems Using Causal Reasoning
- Ideal Gas Law
- Inattentive Blindness
- Incidental Encoding
- Internal Standards
- Introduction to Catalysis
- Introduction to Mass Spectrometry
- Introduction to Titration
- Introduction to the Microplate Reader
- Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices
- Ion-Exchange Chromatography
- Isolating Nucleic Acids from Yeast
- Just-noticeable Differences
- Language: The N400 in Semantic Incongruity
- Le Châtelier's Principle
- Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption

Spectroscopy

- **Learning and Memory: The Remember-Know Task**
- **MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry**
- **Making Solutions in the Laboratory**
- **Measuring Children's Trust in Testimony**
- **Measuring Grey Matter Differences with Voxel-based**

Morphometry: The Musical Brain

- **Measuring Reaction Time and Donders' Method of Subtraction**

- **Measuring Tropospheric Ozone**

- **Measuring Verbal Working Memory Span**

- **Measuring Vital Signs**

Memory Development: Demonstrating How Repeated Questioning Leads to False Memories

- **Mental Rotation**

- **Metabolic Labeling**

Metacognitive Development: How Children Estimate Their Memory

- **Method of Standard Addition**

- **Modeling Social Stress**

- **Motion-induced Blindness**

- **Motor Learning in Mirror Drawing**

- **Motor Maps**

- **Multiple Object Tracking**

Mutual Exclusivity: How Children Learn the Meanings of Words

- **Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy**

- **Numerical Cognition: More or Less**

- **Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems**

- **Object Substitution Masking**

- **PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction**

- **Patch Clamp Electrophysiology**

- **Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography**

- **Pericardiocentesis**

Peripheral Vascular Exam Using a Continuous Wave Doppler

- **Perspectives on Cognitive Psychology**

- **Perspectives on Neuropsychology**

- **Photometric Protein Determination**

- **Physiological Correlates of Emotion Recognition**

- **Piaget's Conservation Task and the Influence of Task**

Demands

- **Plasmid Purification**

- **Positive Reinforcement Studies**

- **Prospect Theory**

- **Protein Crystallization**

- **Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column**

Chromatography

- **Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization**

- **Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and**

Viruses Using qPCR

- RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR
- RNAi in *C. elegans*
- Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis
- Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- SNP Genotyping
- Self-administration Studies
- Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation
- Solid-Liquid Extraction
- Solutions and Concentrations
- Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment
- Spatial Cueing
- Spatial Memory Testing Using Mazes
- Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant
- Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)
- Tandem Mass Spectrometry
- The ATP Bioluminescence Assay
- The Attentional Blink
- The Costs and Benefits of Natural Pedagogy
- The ELISA Method
- The Ideal Gas Law
- The Inverted-face Effect
- The Morris Water Maze
- The Precision of Visual Working Memory with Delayed Estimation
- The Rouge Test: Searching for a Sense of Self
- The Split Brain
- The Staircase Procedure for Finding a Perceptual Threshold
- The TUNEL Assay
- The Transwell Migration Assay
- The Western Blot
- Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy
- Understanding Concentration and Measuring Volumes
- Using Diffusion Tensor Imaging in Traumatic Brain Injury
- Using TMS to Measure Motor Excitability During Action Observation
- Using Your Head: Measuring Infants' Rational Imitation of Actions
- Verbal Priming
- Visual Attention: fMRI Investigation of Object-based Attentional Control
- Visual Search for Features and Conjunctions
- Visual Statistical Learning
- Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy
- Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms
- Yeast Maintenance
- fMRI: Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging

STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S2.	History and Nature of Science
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S2C1.	History of Science as a Human Endeavor: Identify individual, cultural, and technological contributions to scientific knowledge.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S2C1-01.	<p>Describe how human curiosity and needs have influenced science, impacting the quality of life worldwide.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abdominal Exam I: Inspection and Auscultation • Abdominal Exam II: Percussion • Abdominal Exam III: Palpation • Abdominal Exam IV: Acute Abdominal Pain Assessment • Algae Enumeration via Culturable Methodology • An Introduction to Aging and Regeneration • An Introduction to Behavioral Neuroscience • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Death • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • An Introduction to Cell Motility and Migration • An Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience • An Introduction to Cognition • An Introduction to Developmental Genetics • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster • An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis • An Introduction to Learning and Memory • An Introduction to Modeling Behavioral Disorders and Stress • An Introduction to Molecular Developmental Biology • An Introduction to Motor Control • An Introduction to Neuroanatomy • An Introduction to Neurophysiology • An Introduction to Organogenesis • An Introduction to Reward and Addiction • An Introduction to Saccharomyces cerevisiae • An Introduction to Stem Cell Biology • An Introduction to Transfection • An Introduction to the Chick: Gallus gallus domesticus • An Introduction to the Laboratory Mouse: Mus musculus • An Introduction to the Zebrafish: Danio rerio • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of Epigenetics • An Overview of Gene Expression • An Overview of Genetic Analysis • An Overview of Genetic Engineering • An Overview of Genetics and Disease • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for

Paleoclimatology

- Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil
- Anesthesia Induction and Maintenance
- Ankle Exam
- Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling
- Anterograde Amnesia
- Anxiety Testing
- Approximate Number Sense Test
- Are You Smart or Hardworking? How Praise Influences Children's Motivation
- Arterial Line Placement
- Aseptic Technique in Environmental Science
- Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions
- Assessing Dexterity with Reaching Tasks
- Auscultation
- Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications
- Bacterial Transformation: Electroporation
- Bacterial Transformation: The Heat Shock Method
- Balance and Coordination Testing
- Basic Care Procedures
- Basic Chick Care and Maintenance
- Basic Life Support Part II: Airway/Breathing and Continued Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
- Basic Life Support: Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Defibrillation
- Basic Mouse Care and Maintenance
- Binocular Rivalry
- Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material
- Blood Pressure Measurement
- Blood Withdrawal I
- Blood Withdrawal II
- C. elegans Chemotaxis Assay
- C. elegans Development and Reproduction
- C. elegans Maintenance
- Calcium Imaging in Neurons
- Calibration Curves
- Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)
- Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples
- Cardiac Exam I: Inspection and Palpation
- Cardiac Exam II: Auscultation
- Cardiac Exam III: Abnormal Heart Sounds
- Categories and Inductive Inferences
- Cell Cycle Analysis
- Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay
- Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Femoral Vein with Ultrasound Guidance
- Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Internal Jugular with Ultrasound Guidance
- Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Subclavian Vein

- Chick ex ovo Culture
- Children's Reliance on Artist Intentions When Identifying Pictures
- Chromatin Immunoprecipitation
- Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods
- Co-Immunoprecipitation and Pull-Down Assays
- Color Afterimages
- Column Chromatography
- Common Lab Glassware and Uses
- Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies
- Compound Administration I
- Compound Administration II
- Compound Administration III
- Compound Administration IV
- Comprehensive Breast Exam
- Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature
- Considerations for Rodent Surgery
- Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Coordination Chemistry Complexes
- Cranial Nerves Exam I (I-VI)
- Cranial Nerves Exam II (VII-XII)
- Crowding
- Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples
- Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)
- Cytogenetics
- DNA Gel Electrophoresis
- DNA Ligation Reactions
- DNA Methylation Analysis
- Decision-making and the Iowa Gambling Task
- Decoding Auditory Imagery with Multivoxel Pattern Analysis
- Degassing Liquids with Freeze-Pump-Thaw Cycling
- Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation
- Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis
- Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species
- Detection of Bacteriophages in Environmental Samples
- Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy
- Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction
- Determining Spatial Orientation of Rock Layers with the Brunton Compass
- Determining the Density of a Solid and Liquid
- Determining the Empirical Formula
- Determining the Mass Percent Composition in an Aqueous Solution
- Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds
- Development and Reproduction of the Laboratory Mouse
- Development of the Chick

- Diagnostic Necropsy and Tissue Harvest
- Dialysis: Diffusion Based Separation
- Dichotic Listening
- Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water
- Drosophila Development and Reproduction
- Drosophila Larval IHC
- Drosophila Maintenance
- Drosophila melanogaster Embryo and Larva Harvesting and Preparation
- Ear Exam
- Elbow Exam
- Electro-encephalography (EEG)
- Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat
- Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA)
- Embryonic Stem Cell Culture and Differentiation
- Emergency Tube Thoracostomy (Chest Tube Placement)
- Emergent Lateral Canthotomy and Inferior Catholysis
- Enzyme Assays and Kinetics
- Ethics in Psychology Research
- Event-related Potentials and the Oddball Task
- Executive Function and the Dimensional Change Card Sort Task
- Executive Function in Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Experimentation using a Confederate
- Explant Culture for Developmental Studies
- Explant Culture of Neural Tissue
- Expression Profiling with Microarrays
- Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction
- Eye Exam
- Eye Tracking in Cognitive Experiments
- FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling
- Fate Mapping
- Fear Conditioning
- Filamentous Fungi
- Finding Your Blind Spot and Perceptual Filling-in
- Foot Exam
- Fractional Distillation
- Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound
- From Theory to Design: The Role of Creativity in Designing Experiments
- Fundamentals of Breeding and Weaning
- Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)
- Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection
- Gel Purification
- Gene Silencing with Morpholinos
- General Approach to the Physical Exam
- Genetic Crosses

- Genetic Engineering of Model Organisms
- Genetic Screens
- Genome Editing
- Gram Staining of Bacteria from Environmental Sources
- Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis
- Habituation: Studying Infants Before They Can Talk
- Hand and Wrist Exam
- High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)
- Hip Exam
- Histological Staining of Neural Tissue
- How Children Solve Problems Using Causal Reasoning
- Ideal Gas Law
- Igneous Intrusive Rock
- Igneous Volcanic Rock
- In ovo Electroporation of Chicken Embryos
- Inattentive Blindness
- Incidental Encoding
- Induced Pluripotency
- Internal Standards
- Intra-articular Shoulder Injection for Reduction Following Anterior Shoulder Dislocation
- Intraosseous Needle Placement
- Introducing Experimental Agents into the Mouse
- Introduction to Catalysis
- Introduction to Mass Spectrometry
- Introduction to Titration
- Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices
- Invertebrate Lifespan Quantification
- Ion-Exchange Chromatography
- Isolating Nucleic Acids from Yeast
- Isolation of Fecal Bacteria from Water Samples by Filtration
- Just-noticeable Differences
- Knee Exam
- Language: The N400 in Semantic Incongruity
- Le Châtelier's Principle
- Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy
- Learning and Memory: The Remember-Know Task
- Live Cell Imaging of Mitosis
- Lower Back Exam
- Lymph Node Exam
- MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry
- Making a Geologic Cross Section
- Male Rectal Exam
- Manipulating an Independent Variable through Embodiment
- Measuring Children's Trust in Testimony
- Measuring Grey Matter Differences with Voxel-based Morphometry: The Musical Brain
- Measuring Reaction Time and Donders' Method of Subtraction

- Measuring Tropospheric Ozone
- Measuring Verbal Working Memory Span
- Measuring Vital Signs
- Memory Development: Demonstrating How Repeated Questioning Leads to False Memories
- Mental Rotation
- Metabolic Labeling
- Metacognitive Development: How Children Estimate Their Memory
- Method of Standard Addition
- Modeling Social Stress
- Molecular Cloning
- Motion-induced Blindness
- Motor Exam I
- Motor Exam II
- Motor Learning in Mirror Drawing
- Motor Maps
- Mouse Genotyping
- Multiple Object Tracking
- Murine In Utero Electroporation
- Mutual Exclusivity: How Children Learn the Meanings of Words
- Neck Exam
- Needle Thoracostomy (needle Decompression) for Temporizing Tension Pneumothorax Treatment
- Neuronal Transfection Methods
- Nose, Sinuses, Oral Cavity and Pharynx Exam
- Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy
- Numerical Cognition: More or Less
- Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems
- Object Substitution Masking
- Observation and Inspection
- Observational Research
- Ophthalmoscopic Examination
- PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction
- Palpation
- Passaging Cells
- Patch Clamp Electrophysiology
- Pelvic Exam I: Assessment of the External Genitalia
- Pelvic Exam II: Speculum Exam
- Pelvic Exam III: Bimanual and Rectovaginal Exam
- Percussion
- Percutaneous Cricothyrotomy (Seldinger Technique)
- Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography
- Pericardiocentesis
- Peripheral Vascular Exam
- Peripheral Vascular Exam Using a Continuous Wave Doppler
- Peripheral Venous Cannulation
- Perspectives on Cognitive Psychology
- Perspectives on Experimental Psychology
- Perspectives on Neuropsychology

- Perspectives on Sensation and Perception
- Photometric Protein Determination
- Physical Properties Of Minerals I: Crystals and Cleavage
- Physical Properties Of Minerals II: Polymineralic Analysis
- Physiological Correlates of Emotion Recognition
- Piaget's Conservation Task and the Influence of Task Demands
- Pilot Testing
- Placebos in Research
- Plasmid Purification
- Positive Reinforcement Studies
- Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment
- Primary Neuronal Cultures
- Proper Adjustment of Patient Attire during the Physical Exam
- Prospect Theory
- Protein Crystallization
- Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells
- Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography
- Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization
- Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR
- RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR
- RNA-Seq
- RNAi in *C. elegans*
- Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis
- Realism in Experimentation
- Recombineering and Gene Targeting
- Reconstitution of Membrane Proteins
- Reliability in Psychology Experiments
- Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Respiratory Exam I: Inspection and Palpation
- Respiratory Exam II: Percussion and Auscultation
- Restriction Enzyme Digests
- Rodent Handling and Restraint Techniques
- Rodent Identification I
- Rodent Identification II
- Rodent Stereotaxic Surgery
- Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent
- SNP Genotyping
- Sample Preparation for Analytical Preparation
- Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)
- Schlenk Lines Transfer of Solvents
- Self-administration Studies
- Self-report vs. Behavioral Measures of Recycling
- Sensory Exam
- Separating Protein with SDS-PAGE
- Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation
- Shoulder Exam I

- **Shoulder Exam II**
- **Soil Nutrient Analysis: Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Potassium**
- **Solid-Liquid Extraction**
- **Solutions and Concentrations**
- **Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment**
- **Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment**
- **Spatial Cueing**
- **Spatial Memory Testing Using Mazes**
- **Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant**
- **Sterile Tissue Harvest**
- **Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)**
- **Surgical Cricothyrotomy**
- **Tandem Mass Spectrometry**
- **Testing For Genetically Modified Foods**
- **The ATP Bioluminescence Assay**
- **The Ames Room**
- **The Attentional Blink**
- **The Costs and Benefits of Natural Pedagogy**
- **The ELISA Method**
- **The Factorial Experiment**
- **The Ideal Gas Law**
- **The Inverted-face Effect**
- **The McGurk Effect**
- **The Morris Water Maze**
- **The Multi-group Experiment**
- **The Precision of Visual Working Memory with Delayed Estimation**
- **The Rouge Test: Searching for a Sense of Self**
- **The Rubber Hand Illusion**
- **The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design**
- **The Split Brain**
- **The Staircase Procedure for Finding a Perceptual Threshold**
- **The TUNEL Assay**
- **The Transwell Migration Assay**
- **The Western Blot**
- **Thyroid Exam**
- **Tissue Regeneration with Somatic Stem Cells**
- **Transplantation Studies**
- **Tree Identification: How To Use a Dichotomous Key**
- **Tree Survey: Point-Centered Quarter Sampling Method**
- **Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water**
- **Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis**
- **Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy**
- **Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy**
- **Using Diffusion Tensor Imaging in Traumatic Brain Injury**
- **Using GIS to Investigate Urban Forestry**

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Using TMS to Measure Motor Excitability During Action Observation • Using Topographic Maps to Generate Topographic Profiles • Using Your Head: Measuring Infants' Rational Imitation of Actions • Using a pH Meter • Verbal Priming • Visual Attention: fMRI Investigation of Object-based Attentional Control • Visual Search for Features and Conjunctions • Visual Statistical Learning • Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms • Whole-Mount In Situ Hybridization • Within-subjects Repeated-measures Design • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF) • Yeast Maintenance • Yeast Reproduction • Yeast Transformation and Cloning • Zebrafish Breeding and Embryo Handling • Zebrafish Maintenance and Husbandry • Zebrafish Microinjection Techniques • Zebrafish Reproduction and Development • fMRI: Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S2C1-02.</p>	<p>Describe how diverse people and/or cultures, past and present, have made important contributions to scientific innovations.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Aging and Regeneration • An Introduction to Behavioral Neuroscience • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Death • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • An Introduction to Cell Motility and Migration • An Introduction to Developmental Genetics • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster • An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis • An Introduction to Molecular Developmental Biology • An Introduction to Neuroanatomy • An Introduction to Neurophysiology • An Introduction to Organogenesis • An Introduction to Saccharomyces cerevisiae • An Introduction to Stem Cell Biology • An Introduction to the Chick: Gallus gallus domesticus • An Introduction to the Laboratory Mouse: Mus musculus

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to the Zebrafish: Danio rerio • An Overview of Epigenetics • An Overview of Gene Expression • An Overview of Genetic Analysis • An Overview of Genetic Engineering • An Overview of Genetics and Disease • Anterograde Amnesia • Genetic Crosses • Ideal Gas Law • Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices • Le Châtelier's Principle • Measuring Reaction Time and Donders' Method of Subtraction • Perspectives on Experimental Psychology • Perspectives on Neuropsychology • Perspectives on Sensation and Perception • Piaget's Conservation Task and the Influence of Task Demands • Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent • The Ideal Gas Law • The Split Brain • The Transwell Migration Assay • Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S2C1-03.</p>	<p>Analyze how specific changes in science have affected society. .</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abdominal Exam I: Inspection and Auscultation • Abdominal Exam II: Percussion • Abdominal Exam III: Palpation • Abdominal Exam IV: Acute Abdominal Pain Assessment • Algae Enumeration via Culturable Methodology • An Introduction to Aging and Regeneration • An Introduction to Behavioral Neuroscience • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Death • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • An Introduction to Cell Motility and Migration • An Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience • An Introduction to Cognition • An Introduction to Developmental Genetics • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster • An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis • An Introduction to Learning and Memory • An Introduction to Modeling Behavioral Disorders and Stress • An Introduction to Molecular Developmental Biology

- An Introduction to Motor Control
- An Introduction to Neuroanatomy
- An Introduction to Neurophysiology
- An Introduction to Organogenesis
- An Introduction to Reward and Addiction
- An Introduction to *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
- An Introduction to Stem Cell Biology
- An Introduction to Transfection
- An Introduction to the Chick: *Gallus gallus domesticus*
- An Introduction to the Laboratory Mouse: *Mus musculus*
- An Introduction to the Zebrafish: *Danio rerio*
- An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry
- An Overview of Epigenetics
- An Overview of Gene Expression
- An Overview of Genetic Analysis
- An Overview of Genetic Engineering
- An Overview of Genetics and Disease
- An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology
- Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil
- Anesthesia Induction and Maintenance
- Ankle Exam
- Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling
- Anterograde Amnesia
- Anxiety Testing
- Approximate Number Sense Test
- Are You Smart or Hardworking? How Praise Influences Children's Motivation
- Arterial Line Placement
- Aseptic Technique in Environmental Science
- Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions
- Assessing Dexterity with Reaching Tasks
- Auscultation
- Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications
- Bacterial Transformation: Electroporation
- Bacterial Transformation: The Heat Shock Method
- Balance and Coordination Testing
- Basic Care Procedures
- Basic Chick Care and Maintenance
- Basic Life Support Part II: Airway/Breathing and Continued Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
- Basic Life Support: Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Defibrillation
- Basic Mouse Care and Maintenance
- Binocular Rivalry
- Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material
- Blood Pressure Measurement

- Blood Withdrawal I
- Blood Withdrawal II
- C. elegans Chemotaxis Assay
- C. elegans Development and Reproduction
- C. elegans Maintenance
- Calcium Imaging in Neurons
- Calibration Curves
- Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)
- Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples
- Cardiac Exam I: Inspection and Palpation
- Cardiac Exam II: Auscultation
- Cardiac Exam III: Abnormal Heart Sounds
- Categories and Inductive Inferences
- Cell Cycle Analysis
- Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay
- Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Femoral Vein with Ultrasound Guidance
- Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Internal Jugular with Ultrasound Guidance
- Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Subclavian Vein
- Chick ex ovo Culture
- Children's Reliance on Artist Intentions When Identifying Pictures
- Chromatin Immunoprecipitation
- Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods
- Co-Immunoprecipitation and Pull-Down Assays
- Color Afterimages
- Column Chromatography
- Common Lab Glassware and Uses
- Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies
- Compound Administration I
- Compound Administration II
- Compound Administration III
- Compound Administration IV
- Comprehensive Breast Exam
- Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature
- Considerations for Rodent Surgery
- Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Coordination Chemistry Complexes
- Cranial Nerves Exam I (I-VI)
- Cranial Nerves Exam II (VII-XII)
- Crowding
- Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples
- Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)
- Cytogenetics
- DNA Gel Electrophoresis
- DNA Ligation Reactions
- DNA Methylation Analysis

- Decision-making and the Iowa Gambling Task
- Decoding Auditory Imagery with Multivoxel Pattern Analysis
- Degassing Liquids with Freeze-Pump-Thaw Cycling
- Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation
- Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis
- Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species
- Detection of Bacteriophages in Environmental Samples
- Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy
- Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction
- Determining Spatial Orientation of Rock Layers with the Brunton Compass
- Determining the Density of a Solid and Liquid
- Determining the Empirical Formula
- Determining the Mass Percent Composition in an Aqueous Solution
- Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds
- Development and Reproduction of the Laboratory Mouse
- Development of the Chick
- Diagnostic Necropsy and Tissue Harvest
- Dialysis: Diffusion Based Separation
- Dichotic Listening
- Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water
- Drosophila Development and Reproduction
- Drosophila Larval IHC
- Drosophila Maintenance
- Drosophila melanogaster Embryo and Larva Harvesting and Preparation
- Ear Exam
- Elbow Exam
- Electro-encephalography (EEG)
- Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat
- Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA)
- Embryonic Stem Cell Culture and Differentiation
- Emergency Tube Thoracostomy (Chest Tube Placement)
- Emergent Lateral Canthotomy and Inferior Catholysis
- Enzyme Assays and Kinetics
- Ethics in Psychology Research
- Event-related Potentials and the Oddball Task
- Executive Function and the Dimensional Change Card Sort Task
- Executive Function in Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Experimentation using a Confederate
- Explant Culture for Developmental Studies
- Explant Culture of Neural Tissue
- Expression Profiling with Microarrays

- **Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction**
- **Eye Exam**
- **Eye Tracking in Cognitive Experiments**
- **FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling**
- **Fate Mapping**
- **Fear Conditioning**
- **Filamentous Fungi**
- **Finding Your Blind Spot and Perceptual Filling-in**
- **Foot Exam**
- **Fractional Distillation**
- **Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound**
- **From Theory to Design: The Role of Creativity in Designing Experiments**
- **Fundamentals of Breeding and Weaning**
- **Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)**
- **Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection**
- **Gel Purification**
- **Gene Silencing with Morpholinos**
- **General Approach to the Physical Exam**
- **Genetic Crosses**
- **Genetic Engineering of Model Organisms**
- **Genetic Screens**
- **Genome Editing**
- **Gram Staining of Bacteria from Environmental Sources**
- **Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis**
- **Habituation: Studying Infants Before They Can Talk**
- **Hand and Wrist Exam**
- **High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)**
- **Hip Exam**
- **Histological Staining of Neural Tissue**
- **How Children Solve Problems Using Causal Reasoning**
- **Ideal Gas Law**
- **Igneous Intrusive Rock**
- **Igneous Volcanic Rock**
- **In ovo Electroporation of Chicken Embryos**
- **Inattentive Blindness**
- **Incidental Encoding**
- **Induced Pluripotency**
- **Internal Standards**
- **Intra-articular Shoulder Injection for Reduction Following Anterior Shoulder Dislocation**
- **Intraosseous Needle Placement**
- **Introducing Experimental Agents into the Mouse**
- **Introduction to Catalysis**
- **Introduction to Mass Spectrometry**
- **Introduction to Titration**
- **Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices**
- **Invertebrate Lifespan Quantification**

- Ion-Exchange Chromatography
- Isolating Nucleic Acids from Yeast
- Isolation of Fecal Bacteria from Water Samples by Filtration
- Just-noticeable Differences
- Knee Exam
- Language: The N400 in Semantic Incongruity
- Le Châtelier's Principle
- Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy
- Learning and Memory: The Remember-Know Task
- Live Cell Imaging of Mitosis
- Lower Back Exam
- Lymph Node Exam
- MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry
- Making a Geologic Cross Section
- Male Rectal Exam
- Manipulating an Independent Variable through Embodiment
- Measuring Children's Trust in Testimony
- Measuring Grey Matter Differences with Voxel-based Morphometry: The Musical Brain
- Measuring Reaction Time and Donders' Method of Subtraction
- Measuring Tropospheric Ozone
- Measuring Verbal Working Memory Span
- Measuring Vital Signs
- Memory Development: Demonstrating How Repeated Questioning Leads to False Memories
- Mental Rotation
- Metabolic Labeling
- Metacognitive Development: How Children Estimate Their Memory
- Method of Standard Addition
- Modeling Social Stress
- Molecular Cloning
- Motion-induced Blindness
- Motor Exam I
- Motor Exam II
- Motor Learning in Mirror Drawing
- Motor Maps
- Mouse Genotyping
- Multiple Object Tracking
- Murine In Utero Electroporation
- Mutual Exclusivity: How Children Learn the Meanings of Words
- Neck Exam
- Needle Thoracostomy (needle Decompression) for Temporizing Tension Pneumothorax Treatment
- Neuronal Transfection Methods
- Nose, Sinuses, Oral Cavity and Pharynx Exam

- Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy
- Numerical Cognition: More or Less
- Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems
- Object Substitution Masking
- Observation and Inspection
- Observational Research
- Ophthalmoscopic Examination
- PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction
- Palpation
- Passaging Cells
- Patch Clamp Electrophysiology
- Pelvic Exam I: Assessment of the External Genitalia
- Pelvic Exam II: Speculum Exam
- Pelvic Exam III: Bimanual and Rectovaginal Exam
- Percussion
- Percutaneous Cricothyrotomy (Seldinger Technique)
- Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography
- Pericardiocentesis
- Peripheral Vascular Exam
- Peripheral Vascular Exam Using a Continuous Wave Doppler
- Peripheral Venous Cannulation
- Perspectives on Cognitive Psychology
- Perspectives on Experimental Psychology
- Perspectives on Neuropsychology
- Perspectives on Sensation and Perception
- Photometric Protein Determination
- Physical Properties Of Minerals I: Crystals and Cleavage
- Physical Properties Of Minerals II: Polymineralic Analysis
- Physiological Correlates of Emotion Recognition
- Piaget's Conservation Task and the Influence of Task Demands
- Pilot Testing
- Placebos in Research
- Plasmid Purification
- Positive Reinforcement Studies
- Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment
- Primary Neuronal Cultures
- Proper Adjustment of Patient Attire during the Physical Exam
- Prospect Theory
- Protein Crystallization
- Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells
- Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography
- Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization
- Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR
- RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR
- RNA-Seq

- RNAi in *C. elegans*
- Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis
- Realism in Experimentation
- Recombineering and Gene Targeting
- Reconstitution of Membrane Proteins
- Reliability in Psychology Experiments
- Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Respiratory Exam I: Inspection and Palpation
- Respiratory Exam II: Percussion and Auscultation
- Restriction Enzyme Digests
- Rodent Handling and Restraint Techniques
- Rodent Identification I
- Rodent Identification II
- Rodent Stereotaxic Surgery
- Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent
- SNP Genotyping
- Sample Preparation for Analytical Preparation
- Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)
- Schlenk Lines Transfer of Solvents
- Self-administration Studies
- Self-report vs. Behavioral Measures of Recycling
- Sensory Exam
- Separating Protein with SDS-PAGE
- Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation
- Shoulder Exam I
- Shoulder Exam II
- Soil Nutrient Analysis: Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Potassium
- Solid-Liquid Extraction
- Solutions and Concentrations
- Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment
- Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment
- Spatial Cueing
- Spatial Memory Testing Using Mazes
- Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant
- Sterile Tissue Harvest
- Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)
- Surgical Cricothyrotomy
- Tandem Mass Spectrometry
- Testing For Genetically Modified Foods
- The ATP Bioluminescence Assay
- The Ames Room
- The Attentional Blink
- The Costs and Benefits of Natural Pedagogy
- The ELISA Method
- The Factorial Experiment
- The Ideal Gas Law
- The Inverted-face Effect

- The McGurk Effect
- The Morris Water Maze
- The Multi-group Experiment
- The Precision of Visual Working Memory with Delayed Estimation
- The Rouge Test: Searching for a Sense of Self
- The Rubber Hand Illusion
- The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design
- The Split Brain
- The Staircase Procedure for Finding a Perceptual Threshold
- The TUNEL Assay
- The Transwell Migration Assay
- The Western Blot
- Thyroid Exam
- Tissue Regeneration with Somatic Stem Cells
- Transplantation Studies
- Tree Identification: How To Use a Dichotomous Key
- Tree Survey: Point-Centered Quarter Sampling Method
- Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water
- Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis
- Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy
- Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy
- Using Diffusion Tensor Imaging in Traumatic Brain Injury
- Using GIS to Investigate Urban Forestry
- Using TMS to Measure Motor Excitability During Action Observation
- Using Topographic Maps to Generate Topographic Profiles
- Using Your Head: Measuring Infants' Rational Imitation of Actions
- Using a pH Meter
- Verbal Priming
- Visual Attention: fMRI Investigation of Object-based Attentional Control
- Visual Search for Features and Conjunctions
- Visual Statistical Learning
- Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy
- Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms
- Whole-Mount In Situ Hybridization
- Within-subjects Repeated-measures Design
- X-ray Fluorescence (XRF)
- Yeast Maintenance
- Yeast Reproduction
- Yeast Transformation and Cloning
- Zebrafish Breeding and Embryo Handling
- Zebrafish Maintenance and Husbandry
- Zebrafish Microinjection Techniques

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zebrafish Reproduction and Development • fMRI: Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S2C1-04.</p>	<p>Analyze how specific cultural and/or societal issues promote or hinder scientific advancements.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abdominal Exam I: Inspection and Auscultation • Abdominal Exam II: Percussion • Abdominal Exam III: Palpation • Abdominal Exam IV: Acute Abdominal Pain <p>Assessment</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Algae Enumeration via Culturable Methodology • An Introduction to Aging and Regeneration • An Introduction to Behavioral Neuroscience • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Death • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • An Introduction to Cell Motility and Migration • An Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience • An Introduction to Cognition • An Introduction to Developmental Genetics • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster • An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis • An Introduction to Learning and Memory • An Introduction to Modeling Behavioral Disorders and Stress • An Introduction to Molecular Developmental Biology • An Introduction to Motor Control • An Introduction to Neuroanatomy • An Introduction to Neurophysiology • An Introduction to Organogenesis • An Introduction to Reward and Addiction • An Introduction to Saccharomyces cerevisiae • An Introduction to Stem Cell Biology • An Introduction to Transfection • An Introduction to the Chick: Gallus gallus domesticus • An Introduction to the Laboratory Mouse: Mus musculus • An Introduction to the Zebrafish: Danio rerio • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of Epigenetics • An Overview of Gene Expression • An Overview of Genetic Analysis • An Overview of Genetic Engineering • An Overview of Genetics and Disease • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology • Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil

- Anesthesia Induction and Maintenance
- Ankle Exam
- Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling
- Anterograde Amnesia
- Anxiety Testing
- Approximate Number Sense Test
- Are You Smart or Hardworking? How Praise Influences Children's Motivation
- Arterial Line Placement
- Aseptic Technique in Environmental Science
- Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions
- Assessing Dexterity with Reaching Tasks
- Auscultation
- Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications
- Bacterial Transformation: Electroporation
- Bacterial Transformation: The Heat Shock Method
- Balance and Coordination Testing
- Basic Care Procedures
- Basic Chick Care and Maintenance
- Basic Life Support Part II: Airway/Breathing and Continued Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
- Basic Life Support: Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Defibrillation
- Basic Mouse Care and Maintenance
- Binocular Rivalry
- Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material
- Blood Pressure Measurement
- Blood Withdrawal I
- Blood Withdrawal II
- C. elegans Chemotaxis Assay
- C. elegans Development and Reproduction
- C. elegans Maintenance
- Calcium Imaging in Neurons
- Calibration Curves
- Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)
- Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples
- Cardiac Exam I: Inspection and Palpation
- Cardiac Exam II: Auscultation
- Cardiac Exam III: Abnormal Heart Sounds
- Categories and Inductive Inferences
- Cell Cycle Analysis
- Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay
- Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Femoral Vein with Ultrasound Guidance
- Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Internal Jugular with Ultrasound Guidance
- Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Subclavian Vein
- Chick ex ovo Culture

- Children's Reliance on Artist Intentions When Identifying Pictures
- Chromatin Immunoprecipitation
- Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods
- Co-Immunoprecipitation and Pull-Down Assays
- Color Afterimages
- Column Chromatography
- Common Lab Glassware and Uses
- Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies
- Compound Administration I
- Compound Administration II
- Compound Administration III
- Compound Administration IV
- Comprehensive Breast Exam
- Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature
- Considerations for Rodent Surgery
- Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Coordination Chemistry Complexes
- Cranial Nerves Exam I (I-VI)
- Cranial Nerves Exam II (VII-XII)
- Crowding
- Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples
- Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)
- Cytogenetics
- DNA Gel Electrophoresis
- DNA Ligation Reactions
- DNA Methylation Analysis
- Decision-making and the Iowa Gambling Task
- Decoding Auditory Imagery with Multivoxel Pattern Analysis
- Degassing Liquids with Freeze-Pump-Thaw Cycling
- Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation
- Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis
- Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species
- Detection of Bacteriophages in Environmental Samples
- Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy
- Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction
- Determining Spatial Orientation of Rock Layers with the Brunton Compass
- Determining the Density of a Solid and Liquid
- Determining the Empirical Formula
- Determining the Mass Percent Composition in an Aqueous Solution
- Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds
- Development and Reproduction of the Laboratory Mouse
- Development of the Chick

- Diagnostic Necropsy and Tissue Harvest
- Dialysis: Diffusion Based Separation
- Dichotic Listening
- Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water
- Drosophila Development and Reproduction
- Drosophila Larval IHC
- Drosophila Maintenance
- Drosophila melanogaster Embryo and Larva Harvesting and Preparation
- Ear Exam
- Elbow Exam
- Electro-encephalography (EEG)
- Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat
- Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA)
- Embryonic Stem Cell Culture and Differentiation
- Emergency Tube Thoracostomy (Chest Tube Placement)
- Emergent Lateral Canthotomy and Inferior Catholysis
- Enzyme Assays and Kinetics
- Ethics in Psychology Research
- Event-related Potentials and the Oddball Task
- Executive Function and the Dimensional Change Card Sort Task
- Executive Function in Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Experimentation using a Confederate
- Explant Culture for Developmental Studies
- Explant Culture of Neural Tissue
- Expression Profiling with Microarrays
- Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction
- Eye Exam
- Eye Tracking in Cognitive Experiments
- FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling
- Fate Mapping
- Fear Conditioning
- Filamentous Fungi
- Finding Your Blind Spot and Perceptual Filling-in
- Foot Exam
- Fractional Distillation
- Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound
- From Theory to Design: The Role of Creativity in Designing Experiments
- Fundamentals of Breeding and Weaning
- Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)
- Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection
- Gel Purification
- Gene Silencing with Morpholinos
- General Approach to the Physical Exam

- Genetic Crosses
- Genetic Engineering of Model Organisms
- Genetic Screens
- Genome Editing
- Gram Staining of Bacteria from Environmental Sources
- Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis
- Habituation: Studying Infants Before They Can Talk
- Hand and Wrist Exam
- High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)
- Hip Exam
- Histological Staining of Neural Tissue
- How Children Solve Problems Using Causal Reasoning
- Ideal Gas Law
- Igneous Intrusive Rock
- Igneous Volcanic Rock
- In ovo Electroporation of Chicken Embryos
- Inattentive Blindness
- Incidental Encoding
- Induced Pluripotency
- Internal Standards
- Intra-articular Shoulder Injection for Reduction Following Anterior Shoulder Dislocation
- Intraosseous Needle Placement
- Introducing Experimental Agents into the Mouse
- Introduction to Catalysis
- Introduction to Mass Spectrometry
- Introduction to Titration
- Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices
- Invertebrate Lifespan Quantification
- Ion-Exchange Chromatography
- Isolating Nucleic Acids from Yeast
- Isolation of Fecal Bacteria from Water Samples by Filtration
- Just-noticeable Differences
- Knee Exam
- Language: The N400 in Semantic Incongruity
- Le Châtelier's Principle
- Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy
- Learning and Memory: The Remember-Know Task
- Live Cell Imaging of Mitosis
- Lower Back Exam
- Lymph Node Exam
- MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry
- Making a Geologic Cross Section
- Male Rectal Exam
- Manipulating an Independent Variable through Embodiment
- Measuring Children's Trust in Testimony
- Measuring Grey Matter Differences with Voxel-based Morphometry: The Musical Brain

- **Measuring Reaction Time and Donders' Method of Subtraction**
- **Measuring Tropospheric Ozone**
- **Measuring Verbal Working Memory Span**
- **Measuring Vital Signs**
- **Memory Development: Demonstrating How Repeated Questioning Leads to False Memories**
- **Mental Rotation**
- **Metabolic Labeling**
- **Metacognitive Development: How Children Estimate Their Memory**
- **Method of Standard Addition**
- **Modeling Social Stress**
- **Molecular Cloning**
- **Motion-induced Blindness**
- **Motor Exam I**
- **Motor Exam II**
- **Motor Learning in Mirror Drawing**
- **Motor Maps**
- **Mouse Genotyping**
- **Multiple Object Tracking**
- **Murine In Utero Electroporation**
- **Mutual Exclusivity: How Children Learn the Meanings of Words**
- **Neck Exam**
- **Needle Thoracostomy (needle Decompression) for Temporizing Tension Pneumothorax Treatment**
- **Neuronal Transfection Methods**
- **Nose, Sinuses, Oral Cavity and Pharynx Exam**
- **Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy**
- **Numerical Cognition: More or Less**
- **Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems**
- **Object Substitution Masking**
- **Observation and Inspection**
- **Observational Research**
- **Ophthalmoscopic Examination**
- **PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction**
- **Palpation**
- **Passaging Cells**
- **Patch Clamp Electrophysiology**
- **Pelvic Exam I: Assessment of the External Genitalia**
- **Pelvic Exam II: Speculum Exam**
- **Pelvic Exam III: Bimanual and Rectovaginal Exam**
- **Percussion**
- **Percutaneous Cricothyrotomy (Seldinger Technique)**
- **Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography**
- **Pericardiocentesis**
- **Peripheral Vascular Exam**
- **Peripheral Vascular Exam Using a Continuous Wave Doppler**
- **Peripheral Venous Cannulation**

- Perspectives on Cognitive Psychology
- Perspectives on Experimental Psychology
- Perspectives on Neuropsychology
- Perspectives on Sensation and Perception
- Photometric Protein Determination
- Physical Properties Of Minerals I: Crystals and Cleavage
- Physical Properties Of Minerals II: Polymineralic Analysis
- Physiological Correlates of Emotion Recognition
- Piaget's Conservation Task and the Influence of Task Demands
- Pilot Testing
- Placebos in Research
- Plasmid Purification
- Positive Reinforcement Studies
- Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment
- Primary Neuronal Cultures
- Proper Adjustment of Patient Attire during the Physical Exam
- Prospect Theory
- Protein Crystallization
- Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells
- Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography
- Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization
- Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR
- RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR
- RNA-Seq
- RNAi in *C. elegans*
- Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis
- Realism in Experimentation
- Recombineering and Gene Targeting
- Reconstitution of Membrane Proteins
- Reliability in Psychology Experiments
- Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Respiratory Exam I: Inspection and Palpation
- Respiratory Exam II: Percussion and Auscultation
- Restriction Enzyme Digests
- Rodent Handling and Restraint Techniques
- Rodent Identification I
- Rodent Identification II
- Rodent Stereotaxic Surgery
- Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent
- SNP Genotyping
- Sample Preparation for Analytical Preparation
- Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)
- Schlenk Lines Transfer of Solvents
- Self-administration Studies
- Self-report vs. Behavioral Measures of Recycling

- Sensory Exam
- Separating Protein with SDS-PAGE
- Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation
- Shoulder Exam I
- Shoulder Exam II
- Soil Nutrient Analysis: Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Potassium
- Solid-Liquid Extraction
- Solutions and Concentrations
- Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment
- Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment
- Spatial Cueing
- Spatial Memory Testing Using Mazes
- Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant
- Sterile Tissue Harvest
- Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)
- Surgical Cricothyrotomy
- Tandem Mass Spectrometry
- Testing For Genetically Modified Foods
- The ATP Bioluminescence Assay
- The Ames Room
- The Attentional Blink
- The Costs and Benefits of Natural Pedagogy
- The ELISA Method
- The Factorial Experiment
- The Ideal Gas Law
- The Inverted-face Effect
- The McGurk Effect
- The Morris Water Maze
- The Multi-group Experiment
- The Precision of Visual Working Memory with Delayed Estimation
- The Rouge Test: Searching for a Sense of Self
- The Rubber Hand Illusion
- The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design
- The Split Brain
- The Staircase Procedure for Finding a Perceptual Threshold
- The TUNEL Assay
- The Transwell Migration Assay
- The Western Blot
- Thyroid Exam
- Tissue Regeneration with Somatic Stem Cells
- Transplantation Studies
- Tree Identification: How To Use a Dichotomous Key
- Tree Survey: Point-Centered Quarter Sampling Method
- Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water
- Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis
- Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy • Using Diffusion Tensor Imaging in Traumatic Brain Injury • Using GIS to Investigate Urban Forestry • Using TMS to Measure Motor Excitability During Action Observation • Using Topographic Maps to Generate Topographic Profiles • Using Your Head: Measuring Infants' Rational Imitation of Actions • Using a pH Meter • Verbal Priming • Visual Attention: fMRI Investigation of Object-based Attentional Control • Visual Search for Features and Conjunctions • Visual Statistical Learning • Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms • Whole-Mount In Situ Hybridization • Within-subjects Repeated-measures Design • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF) • Yeast Maintenance • Yeast Reproduction • Yeast Transformation and Cloning • Zebrafish Breeding and Embryo Handling • Zebrafish Maintenance and Husbandry • Zebrafish Microinjection Techniques • Zebrafish Reproduction and Development • fMRI: Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S2.	History and Nature of Science
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S2C2.	Nature of Scientific Knowledge: Understand how science is a process for generating knowledge.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S2C2-02.	<p>Explain the process by which accepted ideas are challenged or extended by scientific innovation.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abdominal Exam II: Percussion • An Introduction to Aging and Regeneration • An Introduction to Behavioral Neuroscience • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Death • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • An Introduction to Cell Motility and Migration • An Introduction to Cognition • An Introduction to Developmental Genetics • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster • An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis

- An Introduction to Learning and Memory
- An Introduction to Molecular Developmental Biology
- An Introduction to Neuroanatomy
- An Introduction to Neurophysiology
- An Introduction to Organogenesis
- An Introduction to *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
- An Introduction to Stem Cell Biology
- An Introduction to the Chick: *Gallus gallus domesticus*
- An Introduction to the Laboratory Mouse: *Mus musculus*
- An Introduction to the Zebrafish: *Danio rerio*
- An Overview of Epigenetics
- An Overview of Gene Expression
- An Overview of Genetic Analysis
- An Overview of Genetic Engineering
- An Overview of Genetics and Disease
- Anterograde Amnesia
- Auscultation
- *C. elegans* Maintenance
- Cell Cycle Analysis
- Color Afterimages
- Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)
- Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species
- Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy
- Determining Spatial Orientation of Rock Layers with the Brunton Compass
- Development of the Chick
- *Drosophila* Maintenance
- Embryonic Stem Cell Culture and Differentiation
- Fear Conditioning
- General Approach to the Physical Exam
- Genetic Crosses
- Inattentional Blindness
- Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices
- Le Châtelier's Principle
- Live Cell Imaging of Mitosis
- Making a Geologic Cross Section
- Measuring Reaction Time and Donders' Method of Subtraction
- Motion-induced Blindness
- Object Substitution Masking
- Percussion
- Piaget's Conservation Task and the Influence of Task Demands
- Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells
- Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent
- Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)
- Spatial Cueing
- The ATP Bioluminescence Assay
- The Attentional Blink
- The Rubber Hand Illusion

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Split Brain • The Transwell Migration Assay • Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy • Yeast Transformation and Cloning
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S2C2-03.</p>	<p>Distinguish between pure and applied science.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abdominal Exam I: Inspection and Auscultation • Abdominal Exam IV: Acute Abdominal Pain Assessment • Algae Enumeration via Culturable Methodology • An Introduction to Aging and Regeneration • An Introduction to Behavioral Neuroscience • An Introduction to Cell Death • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • An Introduction to Cell Motility and Migration • An Introduction to Cognition • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster • An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis • An Introduction to Learning and Memory • An Introduction to Motor Control • An Introduction to Neuroanatomy • An Introduction to Neurophysiology • An Introduction to Organogenesis • An Introduction to Reward and Addiction • An Introduction to Saccharomyces cerevisiae • An Introduction to Stem Cell Biology • An Introduction to Transfection • An Introduction to the Centrifuge • An Introduction to the Laboratory Mouse: Mus musculus • An Introduction to the Micropipettor • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of Epigenetics • An Overview of Genetic Analysis • An Overview of Genetic Engineering • An Overview of Genetics and Disease • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology • Anesthesia Induction and Maintenance • Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling • Arterial Line Placement • Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions • Auscultation • Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications

- **Bacterial Transformation: Electroporation**
- **Bacterial Transformation: The Heat Shock Method**
- **Basic Life Support: Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Defibrillation**
- **Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material**
- **Blood Pressure Measurement**
- **Blood Withdrawal I**
- **Blood Withdrawal II**
- **Calcium Imaging in Neurons**
- **Calibration Curves**
- **Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)**
- **Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples**
- **Cardiac Exam II: Auscultation**
- **Cardiac Exam III: Abnormal Heart Sounds**
- **Cell Cycle Analysis**
- **Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay**
- **Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Femoral Vein with Ultrasound Guidance**
- **Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Internal Jugular with Ultrasound Guidance**
- **Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Subclavian Vein**
- **Chromatin Immunoprecipitation**
- **Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods**
- **Co-Immunoprecipitation and Pull-Down Assays**
- **Color Afterimages**
- **Column Chromatography**
- **Common Lab Glassware and Uses**
- **Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies**
- **Compound Administration I**
- **Compound Administration II**
- **Compound Administration III**
- **Compound Administration IV**
- **Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature**
- **Considerations for Rodent Surgery**
- **Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry**
- **Coordination Chemistry Complexes**
- **Cranial Nerves Exam I (I-VI)**
- **Cranial Nerves Exam II (VII-XII)**
- **Crowding**
- **Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples**
- **Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)**
- **Cytogenetics**
- **DNA Gel Electrophoresis**
- **DNA Ligation Reactions**
- **DNA Methylation Analysis**
- **Decision-making and the Iowa Gambling Task**
- **Decoding Auditory Imagery with Multivoxel Pattern Analysis**

- Degassing Liquids with Freeze-Pump-Thaw Cycling
- Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation
- Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis
- Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species
- Detection of Bacteriophages in Environmental Samples
- Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy
- Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction
- Determining Spatial Orientation of Rock Layers with the Brunton Compass
- Determining the Density of a Solid and Liquid
- Determining the Empirical Formula
- Determining the Mass Percent Composition in an Aqueous Solution
- Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds
- Diagnostic Necropsy and Tissue Harvest
- Dialysis: Diffusion Based Separation
- Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water
- Ear Exam
- Electro-encephalography (EEG)
- Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat
- Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA)
- Embryonic Stem Cell Culture and Differentiation
- Emergency Tube Thoracostomy (Chest Tube Placement)
- Emergent Lateral Canthotomy and Inferior Catholysis
- Enzyme Assays and Kinetics
- Event-related Potentials and the Oddball Task
- Explant Culture of Neural Tissue
- Expression Profiling with Microarrays
- Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction
- Eye Exam
- Eye Tracking in Cognitive Experiments
- FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling
- Fate Mapping
- Fear Conditioning
- Finding Your Blind Spot and Perceptual Filling-in
- Fractional Distillation
- Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound
- Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)
- Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection
- Gel Purification
- General Approach to the Physical Exam
- Genetic Crosses
- Genetic Engineering of Model Organisms
- Genetic Screens

- Genome Editing
- Gram Staining of Bacteria from Environmental Sources
- Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis
- High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)
- Histological Sample Preparation for Light Microscopy
- Histological Staining of Neural Tissue
- Ideal Gas Law
- Induced Pluripotency
- Internal Standards
- Intra-articular Shoulder Injection for Reduction Following Anterior Shoulder Dislocation
- Intraosseous Needle Placement
- Introduction to Catalysis
- Introduction to Fluorescence Microscopy
- Introduction to Light Microscopy
- Introduction to Mass Spectrometry
- Introduction to Serological Pipettes and Pipettors
- Introduction to Titration
- Introduction to the Spectrophotometer
- Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices
- Ion-Exchange Chromatography
- Isolation of Fecal Bacteria from Water Samples by Filtration
- Language: The N400 in Semantic Incongruity
- Le Châtelier's Principle
- Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy
- Learning and Memory: The Remember-Know Task
- Live Cell Imaging of Mitosis
- MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry
- Making Solutions in the Laboratory
- Measuring Grey Matter Differences with Voxel-based Morphometry: The Musical Brain
- Measuring Mass in the Laboratory
- Measuring Tropospheric Ozone
- Measuring Vital Signs
- Metabolic Labeling
- Method of Standard Addition
- Molecular Cloning
- Motion-induced Blindness
- Motor Exam II
- Motor Maps
- Murine In Utero Electroporation
- Needle Thoracostomy (needle Decompression) for Temporizing Tension Pneumothorax Treatment
- Nose, Sinuses, Oral Cavity and Pharynx Exam
- Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy
- Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems
- Object Substitution Masking
- Ophthalmoscopic Examination
- PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction

- Passaging Cells
- Patch Clamp Electrophysiology
- Pelvic Exam II: Speculum Exam
- Pelvic Exam III: Bimanual and Rectovaginal Exam
- Percussion
- Percutaneous Cricothyrotomy (Seldinger Technique)
- Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography
- Pericardiocentesis
- Peripheral Vascular Exam
- Peripheral Vascular Exam Using a Continuous Wave Doppler
- Peripheral Venous Cannulation
- Photometric Protein Determination
- Physical Properties Of Minerals I: Crystals and Cleavage
- Physical Properties Of Minerals II: Polymineralic Analysis
- Physiological Correlates of Emotion Recognition
- Plasmid Purification
- Positive Reinforcement Studies
- Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment
- Protein Crystallization
- Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells
- Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography
- Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization
- Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR
- RNA-Seq
- Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis
- Recombineering and Gene Targeting
- Reconstitution of Membrane Proteins
- Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Applying Heat
- Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Preserving Samples Using Cold
- Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Respiratory Exam II: Percussion and Auscultation
- Restriction Enzyme Digests
- Rodent Stereotaxic Surgery
- Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent
- SNP Genotyping
- Sample Preparation for Analytical Preparation
- Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)
- Schlenk Lines Transfer of Solvents
- Self-administration Studies
- Separating Protein with SDS-PAGE
- Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation
- Soil Nutrient Analysis: Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Potassium
- Solid-Liquid Extraction
- Solutions and Concentrations

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Spatial Cueing • Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant • Sterile Tissue Harvest • Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR) • Surgical Cricothyrotomy • Tandem Mass Spectrometry • Testing For Genetically Modified Foods • The ATP Bioluminescence Assay • The Attentional Blink • The ELISA Method • The Ideal Gas Law • The Rubber Hand Illusion • The TUNEL Assay • The Transwell Migration Assay • The Western Blot • Tissue Regeneration with Somatic Stem Cells • Transplantation Studies • Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water • Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis • Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy • Understanding Concentration and Measuring Volumes • Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy • Using Diffusion Tensor Imaging in Traumatic Brain Injury • Using GIS to Investigate Urban Forestry • Using TMS to Measure Motor Excitability During Action Observation • Using a pH Meter • Visual Attention: fMRI Investigation of Object-based Attentional Control • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF) • Yeast Transformation and Cloning • fMRI: Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S3.	Science in Personal and Social Perspectives
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S3C1.	Changes in Environments: Describe the interactions between human populations, natural hazards, and the environment.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S3C1-01.	<p>Evaluate how the processes of natural ecosystems affect, and are affected by, humans.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material • Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy • Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water • Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption

		<p>Spectroscopy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Making a Geologic Cross Section • Measuring Tropospheric Ozone • Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems • Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells • Tree Identification: How To Use a Dichotomous Key • Tree Survey: Point-Centered Quarter Sampling Method • Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S3C1-02.	<p>Describe the environmental effects of the following natural and/or human-caused hazards: Flooding; drought; earthquakes; fires; pollution; extreme weather.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy • Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water • Igneous Volcanic Rock • Introduction to Mass Spectrometry • Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy • Making a Geologic Cross Section • Measuring Tropospheric Ozone • Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems • Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S3C1-03.	<p>Assess how human activities (e.g., clear cutting, water management, tree thinning) can affect the potential for hazards.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material • Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy • Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water • Isolation of Fecal Bacteria from Water Samples by Filtration • Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy • Measuring Tropospheric Ozone • Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems • Self-report vs. Behavioral Measures of Recycling • Tree Identification: How To Use a Dichotomous Key • Tree Survey: Point-Centered Quarter Sampling Method • Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S3C1-04.	<p>Evaluate the following factors that affect the quality of the environment: urban development; smoke; volcanic dust.</p>

		<p>JoVE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Algae Enumeration via Culturable Methodology • Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil • Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material • Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples • Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies • Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples • Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis • Detection of Bacteriophages in Environmental Samples • Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy • Determination of Moisture Content in Soil • Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water • Enzyme Assays and Kinetics • Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection • Gram Staining of Bacteria from Environmental Sources • Isolation of Fecal Bacteria from Water Samples by Filtration • Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy • Measuring Tropospheric Ozone • Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems • Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR • RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR • Soil Nutrient Analysis: Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Potassium • Tree Identification: How To Use a Dichotomous Key • Tree Survey: Point-Centered Quarter Sampling Method • Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water • Using GIS to Investigate Urban Forestry • Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms • Zebrafish Maintenance and Husbandry
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S3C1-05.</p>	<p>Evaluate the effectiveness of conservation practices and preservation techniques on environmental quality and biodiversity.</p> <p>JoVE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Algae Enumeration via Culturable Methodology • Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil • Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples • Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies • Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples • Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Detection of Bacteriophages in Environmental Samples • Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy • Determination of Moisture Content in Soil • Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water • Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA) • Enzyme Assays and Kinetics • Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection • Gram Staining of Bacteria from Environmental Sources • Isolation of Fecal Bacteria from Water Samples by Filtration • Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy • Measuring Tropospheric Ozone • Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems • Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR • RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR • Self-report vs. Behavioral Measures of Recycling • Soil Nutrient Analysis: Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Potassium • Tree Identification: How To Use a Dichotomous Key • Tree Survey: Point-Centered Quarter Sampling Method • Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water • Using GIS to Investigate Urban Forestry • Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms • Zebrafish Maintenance and Husbandry
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S3.	Science in Personal and Social Perspectives
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S3C2.	Science and Technology in Society: Develop viable solutions to a need or problem.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S3C2-01.	<p>Analyze the costs, benefits, and risks of various ways of dealing with the following needs or problems: various forms of alternative energy; storage of nuclear waste; abandoned mines; greenhouse gases; hazardous wastes.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications • Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material • Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy • Measuring Tropospheric Ozone • Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells • Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S3C2-04.	Analyze the use of renewable and nonrenewable resources in Arizona: Water; land; soil; minerals; air.

		<p>JoVE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material • Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S3C2-05.	<p>Evaluate methods used to manage natural resources (e.g., reintroduction of wildlife, fire ecology).</p> <p>JoVE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tree Identification: How To Use a Dichotomous Key • Tree Survey: Point-Centered Quarter Sampling Method • Using GIS to Investigate Urban Forestry
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S4.	Life Science
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S4C1.	The Cell: Understand the role of the cell and cellular processes.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S4C1-01.	<p>Describe the role of energy in cellular growth, development, and repair.</p> <p>JoVE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Cell Death • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • An Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology • An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis • An Introduction to Molecular Developmental Biology • An Introduction to Saccharomyces cerevisiae • An Introduction to Stem Cell Biology • Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling • Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications • C. elegans Development and Reproduction • Calcium Imaging in Neurons • Cell Cycle Analysis • Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay • Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species • Electro-encephalography (EEG) • Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA) • Embryonic Stem Cell Culture and Differentiation • Enzyme Assays and Kinetics • Explant Culture of Neural Tissue • FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling • Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET) • Histological Staining of Neural Tissue • In ovo Electroporation of Chicken Embryos • Induced Pluripotency • Isolating Nucleic Acids from Yeast • Live Cell Imaging of Mitosis • Metabolic Labeling • Murine In Utero Electroporation • Neuronal Transfection Methods • Patch Clamp Electrophysiology

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Primary Neuronal Cultures • Reconstitution of Membrane Proteins • The ATP Bioluminescence Assay • The TUNEL Assay • Tissue Regeneration with Somatic Stem Cells • Yeast Maintenance • Yeast Reproduction • Yeast Transformation and Cloning
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S4C1-02.	<p>Compare the form and function of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells and their cellular components.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Saccharomyces cerevisiae • An Introduction to Transfection • Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications • Bacterial Transformation: Electroporation • Bacterial Transformation: The Heat Shock Method • Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples • Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA) • Plasmid Purification • Yeast Maintenance • Yeast Reproduction • Yeast Transformation and Cloning
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S4C1-04.	<p>Analyze mechanisms of transport of materials (e.g., water, ions, macromolecules) into and out of cells: passive transport; active transport.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis • An Introduction to Neurophysiology • An Introduction to Transfection • Calcium Imaging in Neurons • Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay • Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species • FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling • In ovo Electroporation of Chicken Embryos • Patch Clamp Electrophysiology • Reconstitution of Membrane Proteins • The TUNEL Assay • Using Diffusion Tensor Imaging in Traumatic Brain Injury • Yeast Transformation and Cloning
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S4C1-05.	<p>Describe the purposes and processes of cellular reproduction.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Cell Death • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Molecular Developmental Biology • An Introduction to Saccharomyces cerevisiae • An Introduction to Stem Cell Biology • Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling • Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications • C. elegans Development and Reproduction • Cell Cycle Analysis • Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species • Embryonic Stem Cell Culture and Differentiation • Explant Culture of Neural Tissue • Genetic Crosses • Induced Pluripotency • Live Cell Imaging of Mitosis • Murine In Utero Electroporation • Neuronal Transfection Methods • Primary Neuronal Cultures • Recombineering and Gene Targeting • The TUNEL Assay • Yeast Maintenance • Yeast Reproduction • Yeast Transformation and Cloning
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S4.	Life Science
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S4C2.	Molecular Basis of Heredity: Understand the molecular basis of heredity and resulting genetic diversity.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S4C2-01.	<p>Analyze the relationships among nucleic acids (DNA, RNA), genes, and chromosomes.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Aging and Regeneration • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Death • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience • An Introduction to Developmental Genetics • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster • An Introduction to Molecular Developmental Biology • An Introduction to Organogenesis • An Introduction to Saccharomyces cerevisiae • An Introduction to Stem Cell Biology • An Introduction to Transfection • An Introduction to the Chick: Gallus gallus domesticus • An Introduction to the Zebrafish: Danio rerio • An Overview of Epigenetics • An Overview of Gene Expression • An Overview of Genetic Analysis • An Overview of Genetic Engineering • An Overview of Genetics and Disease • Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling • Bacterial Transformation: Electroporation • Bacterial Transformation: The Heat Shock Method

- **C. elegans Development and Reproduction**
- **C. elegans Maintenance**
- **Cell Cycle Analysis**
- **Chick ex ovo Culture**
- **Chromatin Immunoprecipitation**
- **Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies**
- **Cytogenetics**
- **DNA Gel Electrophoresis**
- **DNA Ligation Reactions**
- **DNA Methylation Analysis**
- **Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation**
- **Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis**
- **Development and Reproduction of the Laboratory Mouse**
- **Development of the Chick**
- **Drosophila Development and Reproduction**
- **Drosophila melanogaster Embryo and Larva Harvesting and Preparation**
- **Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA)**
- **Embryonic Stem Cell Culture and Differentiation**
- **Enzyme Assays and Kinetics**
- **Explant Culture for Developmental Studies**
- **Expression Profiling with Microarrays**
- **Fate Mapping**
- **Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)**
- **Gel Purification**
- **Gene Silencing with Morpholinos**
- **Genetic Crosses**
- **Genetic Engineering of Model Organisms**
- **Genetic Screens**
- **Genome Editing**
- **In ovo Electroporation of Chicken Embryos**
- **Induced Pluripotency**
- **Invertebrate Lifespan Quantification**
- **Isolating Nucleic Acids from Yeast**
- **Live Cell Imaging of Mitosis**
- **Metabolic Labeling**
- **Method of Standard Addition**
- **Molecular Cloning**
- **Mouse Genotyping**
- **Neuronal Transfection Methods**
- **PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction**
- **Photometric Protein Determination**
- **Plasmid Purification**
- **Primary Neuronal Cultures**
- **Protein Crystallization**
- **Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR**
- **RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR**
- **RNA-Seq**
- **RNAi in C. elegans**

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recombineering and Gene Targeting • Restriction Enzyme Digests • Rodent Stereotaxic Surgery • SNP Genotyping • Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant • Testing For Genetically Modified Foods • The TUNEL Assay • Tissue Regeneration with Somatic Stem Cells • Transplantation Studies • Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis • Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy • Whole-Mount In Situ Hybridization • Yeast Maintenance • Yeast Transformation and Cloning • Zebrafish Breeding and Embryo Handling • Zebrafish Microinjection Techniques • Zebrafish Reproduction and Development
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S4C2-02.</p>	<p>Describe the molecular basis of heredity, in viruses and living things, including DNA replication and protein synthesis.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Saccharomyces cerevisiae • An Overview of Epigenetics • An Overview of Gene Expression • Cell Cycle Analysis • Chromatin Immunoprecipitation • DNA Ligation Reactions • DNA Methylation Analysis • Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species • Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA) • Expression Profiling with Microarrays • Gene Silencing with Morpholinos • Genetic Crosses • Genetic Screens • Genome Editing • Live Cell Imaging of Mitosis • Method of Standard Addition • Molecular Cloning • PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction • RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR • RNA-Seq • Recombineering and Gene Targeting • Restriction Enzyme Digests • Whole-Mount In Situ Hybridization • Yeast Maintenance • Yeast Reproduction • Yeast Transformation and Cloning

<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S4C2-03.</p>	<p>Explain how genotypic variation occurs and results in phenotypic diversity.</p> <p>JoVE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Developmental Genetics • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster • An Introduction to the Zebrafish: Danio rerio • An Overview of Epigenetics • An Overview of Genetic Analysis • An Overview of Genetics and Disease • C. elegans Development and Reproduction • C. elegans Maintenance • Development and Reproduction of the Laboratory Mouse • Drosophila Development and Reproduction • Fundamentals of Breeding and Weaning • Gene Silencing with Morpholinos • Genetic Crosses • Genetic Engineering of Model Organisms • Genetic Screens • Mouse Genotyping • RNAi in C. elegans • SNP Genotyping • Whole-Mount In Situ Hybridization • Zebrafish Breeding and Embryo Handling • Zebrafish Maintenance and Husbandry • Zebrafish Reproduction and Development
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S4C2-04.</p>	<p>Describe how meiosis and fertilization maintain genetic variation.</p> <p>JoVE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to the Chick: Gallus gallus domesticus • An Introduction to the Zebrafish: Danio rerio • C. elegans Development and Reproduction • Development and Reproduction of the Laboratory Mouse • Development of the Chick • Drosophila Development and Reproduction • Genetic Crosses • Recombineering and Gene Targeting • Yeast Reproduction • Zebrafish Reproduction and Development
<p>STRAND</p>	<p>AZ.SCHS-S4.</p>	<p>Life Science</p>
<p>CONCEPT / STANDARD</p>	<p>SCHS-S4C3.</p>	<p>Interdependence of Organisms: Analyze the relationships among various organisms and their environment.</p>

<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S4C3-01.</p>	<p>Identify the relationships among organisms within populations, communities, ecosystems, and biomes.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology • Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil • Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications • C. elegans Development and Reproduction • Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples • Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction • Filamentous Fungi • Genetic Crosses • Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography • Recombineering and Gene Targeting • Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Tree Survey: Point-Centered Quarter Sampling Method • Using GIS to Investigate Urban Forestry • Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy • Zebrafish Maintenance and Husbandry
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S4C3-02.</p>	<p>Describe how organisms are influenced by a particular combination of biotic (living) and abiotic (nonliving) factors in an environment.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology • Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction • Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography • Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S4C3-03.	<p>Assess how the size and the rate of growth of a population are determined by birth rate, death rate, immigration, emigration, and carrying capacity of the environment.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Algae Enumeration via Culturable Methodology • An Introduction to the Chick: Gallus gallus domesticus • An Introduction to the Laboratory Mouse: Mus musculus • An Introduction to the Zebrafish: Danio rerio • Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil • Aseptic Technique in Environmental Science • Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications • Bacterial Transformation: Electroporation • Bacterial Transformation: The Heat Shock Method • Basic Mouse Care and Maintenance • C. elegans Maintenance • Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples • Detection of Bacteriophages in Environmental Samples • Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water • Drosophila Maintenance • Drosophila melanogaster Embryo and Larva Harvesting and Preparation • Filamentous Fungi • Isolation of Fecal Bacteria from Water Samples by Filtration • Passaging Cells • Plasmid Purification • Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR • Yeast Maintenance • Yeast Reproduction
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S4.	Life Science
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S4C4.	Biological Evolution: Understand the scientific principles and processes involved in biological evolution.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S4C4-01.	<p>Identify the following components of natural selection, which can lead to speciation: potential for a species to increase its numbers; genetic variability and inheritance of offspring due to mutation and recombination of genes; finite supply of resources required for life; selection by the environment of those offspring better able to survive and produce offspring.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Overview of Genetic Analysis

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S4C4-02.	<p>Explain how genotypic and phenotypic variation can result in adaptations that influence an organism's success in an environment.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Overview of Genetic Analysis
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S4C4-03.	<p>Describe how the continuing operation of natural selection underlies a population's ability to adapt to changes in the environment and leads to biodiversity and the origin of new species.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Overview of Genetic Analysis
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S4C4-04.	<p>Predict how a change in an environmental factor (e.g., rainfall, habitat loss, non-native species) can affect the number and diversity of species in an ecosystem.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Overview of Genetic Analysis • Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil • Determination of Moisture Content in Soil • Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water • Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems • Tree Survey: Point-Centered Quarter Sampling Method • Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S4C4-05.	<p>Analyze how patterns in the fossil record, nuclear chemistry, geology, molecular biology, and geographical distribution give support to the theory of organic evolution through natural selection over billions of years and the resulting present day biodiversity.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to the Chick: Gallus gallus domesticus • An Overview of Genetic Analysis • High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S4C4-06.	<p>Analyze, using a biological classification system (i.e., cladistics, phylogeny, morphology, DNA analysis), the degree of relatedness among various species.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to the Chick: Gallus gallus domesticus • An Introduction to the Zebrafish: Danio rerio
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S4.	Life Science
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S4C5.	Matter, Energy, and Organization in Living Systems (Including Human Systems): Understand the organization of living systems, and the role of energy within those systems.

<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S4C5-01.</p>	<p>Compare the processes of photosynthesis and cellular respiration in terms of energy flow, reactants, and products.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material • Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species • The ATP Bioluminescence Assay
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S4C5-02.</p>	<p>Describe the role of organic and inorganic chemicals (e.g., carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, nucleic acids, water, ATP) important to living things.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Death • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • An Introduction to Cell Motility and Migration • An Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience • An Introduction to Developmental Genetics • An Introduction to Molecular Developmental Biology • An Introduction to Saccharomyces cerevisiae • An Introduction to Transfection • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of Epigenetics • An Overview of Gene Expression • An Overview of Genetic Analysis • An Overview of Genetic Engineering • An Overview of Genetics and Disease • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology • Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling • Bacterial Transformation: Electroporation • Bacterial Transformation: The Heat Shock Method • C. elegans Maintenance • Cell Cycle Analysis • Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay • Chromatin Immunoprecipitation • Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods • Co-Immunoprecipitation and Pull-Down Assays • Column Chromatography • Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies • Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Cyclic Voltammetry (CV) • Cytogenetics • DNA Gel Electrophoresis • DNA Ligation Reactions

- DNA Methylation Analysis
- Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation
- Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis
- Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species
- Development and Reproduction of the Laboratory Mouse
- Development of the Chick
- Dialysis: Diffusion Based Separation
- Drosophila Larval IHC
- Drosophila melanogaster Embryo and Larva Harvesting and Preparation
- Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA)
- Embryonic Stem Cell Culture and Differentiation
- Enzyme Assays and Kinetics
- Explant Culture for Developmental Studies
- Expression Profiling with Microarrays
- Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction
- FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling
- Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)
- Gel Purification
- Gene Silencing with Morpholinos
- Genetic Crosses
- Genetic Engineering of Model Organisms
- Genetic Screens
- Genome Editing
- Histological Staining of Neural Tissue
- In ovo Electroporation of Chicken Embryos
- Induced Pluripotency
- Introduction to Catalysis
- Introduction to Mass Spectrometry
- Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices
- Invertebrate Lifespan Quantification
- Ion-Exchange Chromatography
- Isolating Nucleic Acids from Yeast
- Live Cell Imaging of Mitosis
- MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry
- Metabolic Labeling
- Method of Standard Addition
- Molecular Cloning
- Mouse Genotyping
- Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy
- PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction
- Passaging Cells
- Photometric Protein Determination
- Plasmid Purification
- Protein Crystallization
- Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography
- Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and

		<p>Viruses Using qPCR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR • RNA-Seq • RNAi in <i>C. elegans</i> • Recombineering and Gene Targeting • Reconstitution of Membrane Proteins • Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Restriction Enzyme Digests • SNP Genotyping • Sample Preparation for Analytical Preparation • Separating Protein with SDS-PAGE • Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR) • Tandem Mass Spectrometry • Testing For Genetically Modified Foods • The ATP Bioluminescence Assay • The ELISA Method • The TUNEL Assay • The Transwell Migration Assay • The Western Blot • Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis • Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy • Whole-Mount In Situ Hybridization • Yeast Maintenance • Yeast Transformation and Cloning • Zebrafish Breeding and Embryo Handling • Zebrafish Microinjection Techniques • Zebrafish Reproduction and Development
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S4C5-03.</p>	<p>Diagram the following biogeochemical cycles in an ecosystem: Water; carbon; nitrogen.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Algae Enumeration via Culturable Methodology • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology • Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications • Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples • Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples • Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy • Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Filamentous Fungi • Metabolic Labeling • Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems • Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography • Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Soil Nutrient Analysis: Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Potassium • Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S4C5-05.</p>	<p>Describe the levels of organization of living things from cells, through tissues, organs, organ systems, organisms, populations, and communities to ecosystems.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Aging and Regeneration • An Introduction to Cell Motility and Migration • An Introduction to Developmental Genetics • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology • An Introduction to Learning and Memory • An Introduction to Molecular Developmental Biology • An Introduction to Organogenesis • An Introduction to Stem Cell Biology • C. elegans Development and Reproduction • Calcium Imaging in Neurons • Chick ex ovo Culture • Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species • Development and Reproduction of the Laboratory Mouse • Development of the Chick • Diagnostic Necropsy and Tissue Harvest • Drosophila Development and Reproduction • Drosophila Larval IHC • Embryonic Stem Cell Culture and Differentiation • Explant Culture for Developmental Studies • Explant Culture of Neural Tissue • Expression Profiling with Microarrays • Fate Mapping • Genetic Engineering of Model Organisms • Histological Sample Preparation for Light Microscopy • Histological Staining of Neural Tissue • In ovo Electroporation of Chicken Embryos • Induced Pluripotency • Murine In Utero Electroporation • Neuronal Transfection Methods • Patch Clamp Electrophysiology • Primary Neuronal Cultures • Sterile Tissue Harvest • Tissue Regeneration with Somatic Stem Cells

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Transplantation Studies • Whole-Mount In Situ Hybridization • Zebrafish Reproduction and Development
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S5.	Physical Science
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S5C1.	Structure and Properties of Matter: Understand physical, chemical, and atomic properties of matter.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C1-01.	<p>Describe substances based on their physical properties.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Common Lab Glassware and Uses • Determining the Density of a Solid and Liquid • Determining the Mass Percent Composition in an Aqueous Solution • Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C1-02.	<p>Describe substances based on their chemical properties.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions • Calibration Curves • Capillary Electrophoresis (CE) • Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods • Co-Immunoprecipitation and Pull-Down Assays • Column Chromatography • Common Lab Glassware and Uses • Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature • Coordination Chemistry Complexes • Cyclic Voltammetry (CV) • Degassing Liquids with Freeze-Pump-Thaw Cycling • Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation • Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction • Determining the Density of a Solid and Liquid • Determining the Empirical Formula • Determining the Mass Percent Composition in an Aqueous Solution • Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds • Dialysis: Diffusion Based Separation • Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat • Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA) • Enzyme Assays and Kinetics • Fractional Distillation • Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound • Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET) • Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection • Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) • Ideal Gas Law • Internal Standards • Introduction to Catalysis • Introduction to Mass Spectrometry • Introduction to Titration • Ion-Exchange Chromatography • Le Châtelier's Principle • MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry • Metabolic Labeling • Method of Standard Addition • Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy • Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography • Photometric Protein Determination • Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment • Protein Crystallization • Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization • Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis • Reconstitution of Membrane Proteins • Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent • Sample Preparation for Analytical Preparation • Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) • Schlenk Lines Transfer of Solvents • Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation • Solid-Liquid Extraction • Solutions and Concentrations • Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant • Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR) • Tandem Mass Spectrometry • The Ideal Gas Law • Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis • Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy • Using a pH Meter • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF)
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C1-03.	<p>Predict properties of elements and compounds using trends of the periodic table (e.g., metals, non-metals, bonding - ionic/covalent).</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coordination Chemistry Complexes • Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C1-04.	<p>Separate mixtures of substances based on their physical properties.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to the Centrifuge • Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions • Calibration Curves • Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples • Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods • Co-Immunoprecipitation and Pull-Down Assays • Column Chromatography • Degassing Liquids with Freeze-Pump-Thaw Cycling • Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation • Determining the Empirical Formula • Determining the Mass Percent Composition in an Aqueous Solution • Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds • Dialysis: Diffusion Based Separation • Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA) • Fractional Distillation • Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection • High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) • Internal Standards • Ion-Exchange Chromatography • MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry • Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography • Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography • Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent • Schlenk Lines Transfer of Solvents • Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation • Solid-Liquid Extraction • Tandem Mass Spectrometry • Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C1-05.	<p>Describe the properties of electric charge and the conservation of electric charge.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Calibration Curves • Cyclic Voltammetry (CV) • Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat • MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry • Method of Standard Addition • Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment • Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells • Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis • Tandem Mass Spectrometry • Using a pH Meter
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C1-06.	<p>Describe the following features and components of the atom: Protons; neutrons; electrons; mass; number and type of particles; structure; organization.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coordination Chemistry Complexes

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound • Introduction to Mass Spectrometry • MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry • Metabolic Labeling • Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy • Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis • Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) • Tandem Mass Spectrometry • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF)
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C1-08.	<p>Explain the details of atomic structure (e.g., electron configuration, energy levels, isotopes).</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Coordination Chemistry Complexes • Metabolic Labeling • Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy • Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis • Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM) • Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF)
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S5.	Physical Science
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S5C2.	Motions and Forces: Analyze relationships between forces and motion.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C2-01.	<p>Determine the rate of change of a quantity (e.g., rate of erosion, rate of reaction, rate of growth, velocity).</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Algae Enumeration via Culturable Methodology • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster • An Introduction to the Chick: Gallus gallus domesticus • An Introduction to the Laboratory Mouse: Mus musculus • An Introduction to the Zebrafish: Danio rerio • Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil • Aseptic Technique in Environmental Science • Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications • Bacterial Transformation: Electroporation • Bacterial Transformation: The Heat Shock Method • Basic Mouse Care and Maintenance • C. elegans Maintenance • Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature • Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples • Detection of Bacteriophages in Environmental Samples • Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction • Development of the Chick • Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water • Drosophila Development and Reproduction

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Drosophila Maintenance • Drosophila melanogaster Embryo and Larva Harvesting and Preparation • Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat • Enzyme Assays and Kinetics • Filamentous Fungi • Introduction to Catalysis • Isolation of Fecal Bacteria from Water Samples by Filtration • Passaging Cells • Plasmid Purification • Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR • Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation • Yeast Maintenance • Yeast Reproduction • Zebrafish Breeding and Embryo Handling • Zebrafish Reproduction and Development
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C2-08.	<p>Analyze the general relationships among force, acceleration, and motion for an object undergoing uniform circular motion.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to the Centrifuge
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C2-14.	<p>Quantify interactions between objects to show that the total momentum is conserved in both collision and recoil situations.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S5.	Physical Science
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S5C3.	Conservation of Energy and Increase in Disorder: Understand ways that energy is conserved, stored, and transferred.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C3-01.	<p>Describe the following ways in which energy is stored in a system: Mechanical; electrical; chemical; nuclear.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species • Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat • The ATP Bioluminescence Assay
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C3-06.	<p>Distinguish between heat and temperature.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature • Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ideal Gas Law • Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Applying Heat • Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Preserving Samples Using Cold • The Ideal Gas Law • Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C3-07.	<p>Explain how molecular motion is related to temperature and phase changes.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature • Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction • Fractional Distillation • Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound • Ideal Gas Law • Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Applying Heat • Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Preserving Samples Using Cold • The Ideal Gas Law
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S5.	Physical Science
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S5C4.	Chemical Reactions: Investigate relationships between reactants and products in chemical reactions.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C4-01.	<p>Apply the law of conservation of matter to changes in a system.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Determining the Empirical Formula
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C4-02.	<p>Identify the indicators of chemical change, including formation of a precipitate, evolution of a gas, color change, absorption or release of heat energy.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature • Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction • Introduction to Titration • Le Châtelier's Principle • Passaging Cells • Physical Properties Of Minerals II: Polymineralic Analysis • Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant • The ELISA Method • Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C4-03.	<p>Represent a chemical reaction by using a balanced equation.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions • Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature • Coordination Chemistry Complexes • Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction • Determining the Empirical Formula • Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds • Introduction to Catalysis • Introduction to Titration • Le Châtelier's Principle • Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment • Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells • Solutions and Concentrations • Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant • Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S5C4-04.</p>	<p>Distinguish among the types of bonds (i.e., ionic, covalent, metallic, hydrogen bonding).</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology • Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods • Column Chromatography • Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis • Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds • Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat • Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction • Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection • Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis • High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) • Ion-Exchange Chromatography • Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography • Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment • Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography • Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization • Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis • Reconstitution of Membrane Proteins • Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Solid-Liquid Extraction • Solutions and Concentrations • Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF)
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C4-05.	<p>Describe the mole concept and its relationship to Avogadro's number.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ideal Gas Law • The Ideal Gas Law
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C4-06.	<p>Solve problems involving such quantities as moles, mass, molecules, volume of a gas, and molarity using the mole concept and Avogadro's number.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Calibration Curves • Capillary Electrophoresis (CE) • Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction • Determining the Empirical Formula • Determining the Mass Percent Composition in an Aqueous Solution • Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound • Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection • High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) • Internal Standards • Introduction to Titration • Introduction to the Microplate Reader • Introduction to the Spectrophotometer • Le Châtelier's Principle • Making Solutions in the Laboratory • Method of Standard Addition • Photometric Protein Determination • Sample Preparation for Analytical Preparation • Solutions and Concentrations • Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant • Understanding Concentration and Measuring Volumes
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C4-07.	<p>Predict the properties (e.g., melting point, boiling point, conductivity) of substances based upon bond type.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions • Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds • Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat • Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction • Fractional Distillation • Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis • Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography • Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization • Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis • Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent • Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF)
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C4-08.	<p>Quantify the relationships between reactants and products in chemical reactions (e.g., stoichiometry, equilibrium, energy transfers).</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions • Calibration Curves • Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature • Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction • Determining the Empirical Formula • Determining the Mass Percent Composition in an Aqueous Solution • Introduction to Titration • Le Châtelier's Principle • Method of Standard Addition • Solutions and Concentrations • Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant • Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C4-09.	<p>Predict the products of a chemical reaction using types of reactions (e.g., synthesis, decomposition, replacement, combustion).</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature • Coordination Chemistry Complexes • Cyclic Voltammetry (CV) • Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction • Determining the Empirical Formula • Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds • Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts <p>Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enzyme Assays and Kinetics • Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis • Introduction to Catalysis • Introduction to Titration • Le Châtelier's Principle • Photometric Protein Determination • Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment • Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells • Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization • Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent • Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation • Solutions and Concentrations • Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant • Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy • Using a pH Meter
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S5C4-10.</p>	<p>Explain the energy transfers within chemical reactions using the law of conservation of energy.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature • Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction • Le Châtelier's Principle • Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>SCHS-S5C4-11.</p>	<p>Predict the effect of various factors (e.g., temperature, concentration, pressure, catalyst) on the equilibrium state and on the rates of chemical reaction.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions • Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature • Coordination Chemistry Complexes • Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction • Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts <p>Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enzyme Assays and Kinetics • Introduction to Catalysis • Le Châtelier's Principle • Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C4-12.	<p>Compare the nature, behavior, concentration, and strengths of acids and bases.</p> <p>JoVE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions • Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water • Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat • High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC) • Introduction to Titration • Ion-Exchange Chromatography • Le Châtelier's Principle • Passaging Cells • Solutions and Concentrations • Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis • Using a pH Meter
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C4-13.	<p>Determine the transfer of electrons in oxidation/reduction reactions.</p> <p>JoVE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cyclic Voltammetry (CV) • Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat • Introduction to Titration • Photometric Protein Determination • Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S5.	Physical Science
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S5C5.	Interactions of Energy and Matter: Understand the interactions of energy and matter.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C5-01.	<p>Describe various ways in which matter and energy interact (e.g., photosynthesis, phase change).</p> <p>JoVE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions • Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature • Cyclic Voltammetry (CV) • Degassing Liquids with Freeze-Pump-Thaw Cycling • Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy • Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds • Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat • Enzyme Assays and Kinetics • Fractional Distillation • Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound • Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Histological Sample Preparation for Light Microscopy • Ideal Gas Law • Introduction to Catalysis • Introduction to Fluorescence Microscopy • Introduction to Light Microscopy • Introduction to Titration • Introduction to the Spectrophotometer • Le Châtelier's Principle • Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy • Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems • Photometric Protein Determination • Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment • Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells • Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization • Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent • Schlenk Lines Transfer of Solvents • Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation • Solid-Liquid Extraction • Solutions and Concentrations • Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant • The ELISA Method • The Ideal Gas Law • Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water • Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy • Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy • Using a pH Meter
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C5-02.	<p>Describe the following characteristics of waves: Wavelength; frequency; period; amplitude.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C5-04.	<p>Describe the basic assumptions of kinetic molecular theory.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fractional Distillation • Ideal Gas Law • The Ideal Gas Law
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C5-05.	<p>Apply kinetic molecular theory to the behavior of matter (e.g., gas laws).</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction • Fractional Distillation • Ideal Gas Law • The Ideal Gas Law

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C5-06.	Analyze calorimetric measurements in simple systems and the energy involved in changes of state. <u>JoVE</u> • Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S5C5-07.	Explain the relationship between the wavelength of light absorbed or released by an atom or molecule and the transfer of a discrete amount of energy. <u>JoVE</u> • Coordination Chemistry Complexes • Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET) • Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection • Introduction to Fluorescence Microscopy • Introduction to Mass Spectrometry • Introduction to the Microplate Reader • Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy • MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry • Method of Standard Addition • Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy • Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis • Tandem Mass Spectrometry • Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF)
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S6.	Earth and Space Science
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S6C1.	Geochemical Cycles: Analyze the interactions between the Earth's structures, atmosphere, and geochemical cycles.
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C1-01.	Identify ways materials are cycled within the Earth system (i.e., carbon cycle, water cycle, rock cycle). <u>JoVE</u> • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology • Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy • Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water • Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction • Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography • Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Using GIS to Investigate Urban Forestry
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C1-02.	<p>Demonstrate how dynamic processes such as weathering, erosion, sedimentation, metamorphism, and orogenesis relate to redistribution of materials within the Earth system.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C1-03.	<p>Explain how the rock cycle is related to plate tectonics.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Igneous Intrusive Rock • Igneous Volcanic Rock
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C1-04.	<p>Demonstrate how the hydrosphere links the biosphere, lithosphere, cryosphere, and atmosphere.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology • Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy • Determining Spatial Orientation of Rock Layers with the Brunton Compass • Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction • Igneous Volcanic Rock • Measuring Tropospheric Ozone • Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography • Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Using Topographic Maps to Generate Topographic Profiles
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C1-05.	<p>Describe factors that impact current and future water quantity and quality including surface, ground, and local water issues.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Algae Enumeration via Culturable Methodology • Detection of Bacteriophages in Environmental Samples

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water • Introduction to Mass Spectrometry • Isolation of Fecal Bacteria from Water Samples by Filtration • Making a Geologic Cross Section • Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems • Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR • RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR • Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms • Zebrafish Maintenance and Husbandry
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C1-06.	<p>Analyze methods of reclamation and conservation of water. .</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water • Introduction to Mass Spectrometry • Making a Geologic Cross Section • Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems • Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C1-07.	<p>Explain how the geochemical processes are responsible for the concentration of economically valuable minerals and ores in Arizona and worldwide.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology • Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy • Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water • Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction • Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography • Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Using GIS to Investigate Urban Forestry
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S6.	Earth and Space Science
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S6C2.	Energy in the Earth System (Both Internal and External): Understand the relationships between the Earth's land masses, oceans, and atmosphere.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C2-01.	Describe the flow of energy to and from the Earth. <u>JoVE</u> • Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C2-05.	Internal Energy: Demonstrate the relationships among earthquakes, volcanoes, mountain ranges, mid-oceanic ridges, deep sea trenches, and tectonic plates. <u>JoVE</u> • Igneous Intrusive Rock • Igneous Volcanic Rock
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C2-07.	Internal Energy: Analyze the seismic evidence (S and P waves) used to determine the structure of the Earth. <u>JoVE</u> • Igneous Intrusive Rock • Igneous Volcanic Rock • Using Topographic Maps to Generate Topographic Profiles
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C2-14.	External Energy: Analyze how weather is influenced by both natural and artificial Earth features (e.g., mountain ranges, bodies of water, cities, air pollution). <u>JoVE</u> • Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy • Measuring Tropospheric Ozone
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C2-16.	External Energy: Explain the causes and/or effects of climate changes over long periods of time (e.g., glaciation, desertification, solar activity, greenhouse effect). <u>JoVE</u> • Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C2-17.	External Energy: Investigate the effects of acid rain, smoke, volcanic dust, urban development, and greenhouse gases, on climate change over various periods of time. <u>JoVE</u> • Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material • Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy • Measuring Tropospheric Ozone
STRAND	AZ.SCHS-S6.	Earth and Space Science
CONCEPT / STANDARD	SCHS-S6C3.	Origin and Evolution of the Earth System: Analyze the factors used to explain the history and evolution of the Earth.

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C3-05.	Earth History/Evolution: Distinguish between relative and absolute geologic dating techniques. . <u>JoVE</u> • Making a Geologic Cross Section
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C3-06.	Earth History/Evolution: Investigate scientific theories of how life originated on Earth (high temperature, low oxygen, clay catalyst model). <u>JoVE</u> • An Introduction to the Chick: Gallus gallus domesticus • An Overview of Genetic Analysis • High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C3-07.	Earth History/Evolution: Describe how life on Earth has influenced the evolution of the Earth's systems. <u>JoVE</u> • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology • Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction • Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry • Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment • Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	SCHS-S6C3-08.	Earth History/Evolution: Sequence major events in the Earth's evolution (e.g., mass extinctions, glacial episodes) using relative and absolute dating data. <u>JoVE</u> • Making a Geologic Cross Section

Grade: 9 - Adopted: 2010

STRAND	AZ.RST.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects
CONCEPT / STANDARD		Craft and Structure
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RST.9-10.4.	Determine the meaning of symbols, key terms, and other domain-specific words and phrases as they are used in a specific scientific or technical context relevant to grades 9-10 texts and topics. <u>JoVE</u> • Abdominal Exam I: Inspection and Auscultation • Abdominal Exam II: Percussion • Abdominal Exam III: Palpation

- **Abdominal Exam IV: Acute Abdominal Pain Assessment**
- **Algae Enumeration via Culturable Methodology**
- **An Introduction to Aging and Regeneration**
- **An Introduction to Behavioral Neuroscience**
- **An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans**
- **An Introduction to Cell Death**
- **An Introduction to Cell Division**
- **An Introduction to Cell Metabolism**
- **An Introduction to Cell Motility and Migration**
- **An Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience**
- **An Introduction to Cognition**
- **An Introduction to Developmental Genetics**
- **An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology**
- **An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster**
- **An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis**
- **An Introduction to Learning and Memory**
- **An Introduction to Modeling Behavioral Disorders and Stress**
- **An Introduction to Molecular Developmental Biology**
- **An Introduction to Motor Control**
- **An Introduction to Neuroanatomy**
- **An Introduction to Neurophysiology**
- **An Introduction to Organogenesis**
- **An Introduction to Reward and Addiction**
- **An Introduction to Saccharomyces cerevisiae**
- **An Introduction to Stem Cell Biology**
- **An Introduction to Transfection**
- **An Introduction to Working in the Hood**
- **An Introduction to the Centrifuge**
- **An Introduction to the Chick: Gallus gallus domesticus**
- **An Introduction to the Laboratory Mouse: Mus musculus**
- **An Introduction to the Micropipettor**
- **An Introduction to the Zebrafish: Danio rerio**
- **An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry**
- **An Overview of Epigenetics**
- **An Overview of Gene Expression**
- **An Overview of Genetic Analysis**
- **An Overview of Genetic Engineering**
- **An Overview of Genetics and Disease**
- **An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology**
- **Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil**
- **Anesthesia Induction and Maintenance**
- **Ankle Exam**
- **Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling**
- **Anterograde Amnesia**
- **Anxiety Testing**
- **Approximate Number Sense Test**
- **Are You Smart or Hardworking? How Praise Influences**

Children's Motivation

- Arterial Line Placement
- Aseptic Technique in Environmental Science
- Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions
- Assessing Dexterity with Reaching Tasks
- Auscultation
- Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications
- Bacterial Transformation: Electroporation
- Bacterial Transformation: The Heat Shock Method
- Balance and Coordination Testing
- Basic Care Procedures
- Basic Chick Care and Maintenance
- Basic Life Support Part II: Airway/Breathing and Continued Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
- Basic Life Support: Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Defibrillation
- Basic Mouse Care and Maintenance
- Binocular Rivalry
- Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material
- Blood Pressure Measurement
- Blood Withdrawal I
- Blood Withdrawal II
- C. elegans Chemotaxis Assay
- C. elegans Development and Reproduction
- C. elegans Maintenance
- Calcium Imaging in Neurons
- Calibration Curves
- Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)
- Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples
- Cardiac Exam I: Inspection and Palpation
- Cardiac Exam II: Auscultation
- Cardiac Exam III: Abnormal Heart Sounds
- Categories and Inductive Inferences
- Cell Cycle Analysis
- Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay
- Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Femoral Vein with Ultrasound Guidance
- Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Internal Jugular with Ultrasound Guidance
- Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Subclavian Vein
- Chick ex ovo Culture
- Children's Reliance on Artist Intentions When Identifying Pictures
- Chromatin Immunoprecipitation
- Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods
- Co-Immunoprecipitation and Pull-Down Assays
- Color Afterimages
- Column Chromatography

- Common Lab Glassware and Uses
- Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies
- Compound Administration I
- Compound Administration II
- Compound Administration III
- Compound Administration IV
- Comprehensive Breast Exam
- Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature
- Considerations for Rodent Surgery
- Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Coordination Chemistry Complexes
- Cranial Nerves Exam I (I-VI)
- Cranial Nerves Exam II (VII-XII)
- Crowding
- Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples
- Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)
- Cytogenetics
- DNA Gel Electrophoresis
- DNA Ligation Reactions
- DNA Methylation Analysis
- Decision-making and the Iowa Gambling Task
- Decoding Auditory Imagery with Multivoxel Pattern Analysis
- Degassing Liquids with Freeze-Pump-Thaw Cycling
- Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation
- Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis
- Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species
- Detection of Bacteriophages in Environmental Samples
- Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy
- Determination of Moisture Content in Soil
- Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction
- Determining Spatial Orientation of Rock Layers with the Brunton Compass
- Determining the Density of a Solid and Liquid
- Determining the Empirical Formula
- Determining the Mass Percent Composition in an Aqueous Solution
- Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds
- Development and Reproduction of the Laboratory Mouse
- Development of the Chick
- Diagnostic Necropsy and Tissue Harvest
- Dialysis: Diffusion Based Separation
- Dichotic Listening
- Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water
- Drosophila Development and Reproduction
- Drosophila Larval IHC
- Drosophila Maintenance
- Drosophila melanogaster Embryo and Larva Harvesting

and Preparation

- Ear Exam
- Elbow Exam
- Electro-encephalography (EEG)
- Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat
- Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA)
- Embryonic Stem Cell Culture and Differentiation
- Emergency Tube Thoracostomy (Chest Tube Placement)
- Emergent Lateral Canthotomy and Inferior Catholysis
- Enzyme Assays and Kinetics
- Ethics in Psychology Research
- Event-related Potentials and the Oddball Task
- Executive Function and the Dimensional Change Card Sort Task
- Executive Function in Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Experimentation using a Confederate
- Explant Culture for Developmental Studies
- Explant Culture of Neural Tissue
- Expression Profiling with Microarrays
- Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction
- Eye Exam
- Eye Tracking in Cognitive Experiments
- FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling
- Fate Mapping
- Fear Conditioning
- Filamentous Fungi
- Finding Your Blind Spot and Perceptual Filling-in
- Foot Exam
- Fractional Distillation
- Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound
- From Theory to Design: The Role of Creativity in Designing Experiments
- Fundamentals of Breeding and Weaning
- Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)
- Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection
- Gel Purification
- Gene Silencing with Morpholinos
- General Approach to the Physical Exam
- Genetic Crosses
- Genetic Engineering of Model Organisms
- Genetic Screens
- Genome Editing
- Gram Staining of Bacteria from Environmental Sources
- Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis
- Habituation: Studying Infants Before They Can Talk
- Hand and Wrist Exam
- High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)

- Hip Exam
- Histological Sample Preparation for Light Microscopy
- Histological Staining of Neural Tissue
- How Children Solve Problems Using Causal Reasoning
- Ideal Gas Law
- Igneous Intrusive Rock
- Igneous Volcanic Rock
- In ovo Electroporation of Chicken Embryos
- Inattentive Blindness
- Incidental Encoding
- Induced Pluripotency
- Internal Standards
- Intra-articular Shoulder Injection for Reduction Following Anterior Shoulder Dislocation
- Intraosseous Needle Placement
- Introducing Experimental Agents into the Mouse
- Introduction to Catalysis
- Introduction to Fluorescence Microscopy
- Introduction to Light Microscopy
- Introduction to Mass Spectrometry
- Introduction to Serological Pipettes and Pipettors
- Introduction to Titration
- Introduction to the Bunsen Burner
- Introduction to the Microplate Reader
- Introduction to the Spectrophotometer
- Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices
- Invertebrate Lifespan Quantification
- Ion-Exchange Chromatography
- Isolating Nucleic Acids from Yeast
- Isolation of Fecal Bacteria from Water Samples by Filtration
- Just-noticeable Differences
- Knee Exam
- Language: The N400 in Semantic Incongruity
- Le Châtelier's Principle
- Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy
- Learning and Memory: The Remember-Know Task
- Live Cell Imaging of Mitosis
- Lower Back Exam
- Lymph Node Exam
- MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry
- Making Solutions in the Laboratory
- Making a Geologic Cross Section
- Male Rectal Exam
- Manipulating an Independent Variable through Embodiment
- Measuring Children's Trust in Testimony
- Measuring Grey Matter Differences with Voxel-based Morphometry: The Musical Brain
- Measuring Mass in the Laboratory
- Measuring Reaction Time and Donders' Method of

Subtraction

- **Measuring Tropospheric Ozone**
- **Measuring Verbal Working Memory Span**
- **Measuring Vital Signs**
- **Memory Development: Demonstrating How Repeated Questioning Leads to False Memories**
- **Mental Rotation**
- **Metabolic Labeling**
- **Metacognitive Development: How Children Estimate Their Memory**
- **Method of Standard Addition**
- **Modeling Social Stress**
- **Molecular Cloning**
- **Motion-induced Blindness**
- **Motor Exam I**
- **Motor Exam II**
- **Motor Learning in Mirror Drawing**
- **Motor Maps**
- **Mouse Genotyping**
- **Multiple Object Tracking**
- **Murine In Utero Electroporation**
- **Mutual Exclusivity: How Children Learn the Meanings of Words**
- **Neck Exam**
- **Needle Thoracostomy (needle Decompression) for Temporizing Tension Pneumothorax Treatment**
- **Neuronal Transfection Methods**
- **Nose, Sinuses, Oral Cavity and Pharynx Exam**
- **Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy**
- **Numerical Cognition: More or Less**
- **Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems**
- **Object Substitution Masking**
- **Observation and Inspection**
- **Observational Research**
- **Ophthalmoscopic Examination**
- **PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction**
- **Palpation**
- **Passaging Cells**
- **Patch Clamp Electrophysiology**
- **Pelvic Exam I: Assessment of the External Genitalia**
- **Pelvic Exam II: Speculum Exam**
- **Pelvic Exam III: Bimanual and Rectovaginal Exam**
- **Percussion**
- **Percutaneous Cricothyrotomy (Seldinger Technique)**
- **Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography**
- **Pericardiocentesis**
- **Peripheral Vascular Exam**
- **Peripheral Vascular Exam Using a Continuous Wave Doppler**
- **Peripheral Venous Cannulation**
- **Perspectives on Sensation and Perception**
- **Photometric Protein Determination**

- Physical Properties Of Minerals I: Crystals and Cleavage
- Physical Properties Of Minerals II: Polymineralic Analysis
- Physiological Correlates of Emotion Recognition
- Piaget's Conservation Task and the Influence of Task Demands
- Pilot Testing
- Placebos in Research
- Plasmid Purification
- Positive Reinforcement Studies
- Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment
- Primary Neuronal Cultures
- Proper Adjustment of Patient Attire during the Physical Exam
- Prospect Theory
- Protein Crystallization
- Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells
- Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography
- Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization
- Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR
- RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR
- RNA-Seq
- RNAi in *C. elegans*
- Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis
- Realism in Experimentation
- Recombineering and Gene Targeting
- Reconstitution of Membrane Proteins
- Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Applying Heat
- Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Preserving Samples Using Cold
- Reliability in Psychology Experiments
- Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Respiratory Exam I: Inspection and Palpation
- Respiratory Exam II: Percussion and Auscultation
- Restriction Enzyme Digests
- Rodent Handling and Restraint Techniques
- Rodent Identification I
- Rodent Identification II
- Rodent Stereotaxic Surgery
- Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent
- SNP Genotyping
- Sample Preparation for Analytical Preparation
- Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)
- Schlenk Lines Transfer of Solvents
- Self-administration Studies
- Self-report vs. Behavioral Measures of Recycling
- Sensory Exam
- Separating Protein with SDS-PAGE
- Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation

- **Shoulder Exam I**
- **Shoulder Exam II**
- **Soil Nutrient Analysis: Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Potassium**
- **Solid-Liquid Extraction**
- **Solutions and Concentrations**
- **Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment**
- **Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment**
- **Spatial Cueing**
- **Spatial Memory Testing Using Mazes**
- **Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant**
- **Sterile Tissue Harvest**
- **Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)**
- **Surgical Cricothyrotomy**
- **Tandem Mass Spectrometry**
- **Testing For Genetically Modified Foods**
- **The ATP Bioluminescence Assay**
- **The Ames Room**
- **The Attentional Blink**
- **The Costs and Benefits of Natural Pedagogy**
- **The ELISA Method**
- **The Factorial Experiment**
- **The Ideal Gas Law**
- **The Inverted-face Effect**
- **The McGurk Effect**
- **The Morris Water Maze**
- **The Multi-group Experiment**
- **The Precision of Visual Working Memory with Delayed Estimation**
- **The Rouge Test: Searching for a Sense of Self**
- **The Rubber Hand Illusion**
- **The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design**
- **The Split Brain**
- **The Staircase Procedure for Finding a Perceptual Threshold**
- **The TUNEL Assay**
- **The Transwell Migration Assay**
- **The Western Blot**
- **Thyroid Exam**
- **Tissue Regeneration with Somatic Stem Cells**
- **Transplantation Studies**
- **Tree Identification: How To Use a Dichotomous Key**
- **Tree Survey: Point-Centered Quarter Sampling Method**
- **Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water**
- **Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis**
- **Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy**
- **Understanding Concentration and Measuring Volumes**
- **Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy**
- **Using Diffusion Tensor Imaging in Traumatic Brain**

		<p>Injury</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Using GIS to Investigate Urban Forestry • Using TMS to Measure Motor Excitability During Action Observation • Using Topographic Maps to Generate Topographic Profiles • Using Your Head: Measuring Infants' Rational Imitation of Actions • Using a pH Meter • Verbal Priming • Visual Attention: fMRI Investigation of Object-based Attentional Control • Visual Search for Features and Conjunctions • Visual Statistical Learning • Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms • Whole-Mount In Situ Hybridization • Within-subjects Repeated-measures Design • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF) • Yeast Maintenance • Yeast Reproduction • Yeast Transformation and Cloning • Zebrafish Breeding and Embryo Handling • Zebrafish Maintenance and Husbandry • Zebrafish Microinjection Techniques • Zebrafish Reproduction and Development • fMRI: Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging
<p>PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL</p>	<p>RST.9-10.5.</p>	<p>Analyze the structure of the relationships among concepts in a text, including relationships among key terms (e.g., force, friction, reaction force, energy).</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abdominal Exam I: Inspection and Auscultation • Abdominal Exam II: Percussion • Abdominal Exam III: Palpation • Abdominal Exam IV: Acute Abdominal Pain Assessment • Algae Enumeration via Culturable Methodology • An Introduction to Aging and Regeneration • An Introduction to Behavioral Neuroscience • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Death • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • An Introduction to Cell Motility and Migration • An Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience • An Introduction to Cognition • An Introduction to Developmental Genetics • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster

- An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis
- An Introduction to Learning and Memory
- An Introduction to Modeling Behavioral Disorders and Stress
- An Introduction to Molecular Developmental Biology
- An Introduction to Motor Control
- An Introduction to Neuroanatomy
- An Introduction to Neurophysiology
- An Introduction to Organogenesis
- An Introduction to Reward and Addiction
- An Introduction to *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
- An Introduction to Stem Cell Biology
- An Introduction to Transfection
- An Introduction to Working in the Hood
- An Introduction to the Centrifuge
- An Introduction to the Chick: *Gallus gallus domesticus*
- An Introduction to the Laboratory Mouse: *Mus musculus*
- An Introduction to the Micropipettor
- An Introduction to the Zebrafish: *Danio rerio*
- An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry
- An Overview of Epigenetics
- An Overview of Gene Expression
- An Overview of Genetic Analysis
- An Overview of Genetic Engineering
- An Overview of Genetics and Disease
- An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology
- Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil
- Anesthesia Induction and Maintenance
- Ankle Exam
- Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling
- Anterograde Amnesia
- Anxiety Testing
- Approximate Number Sense Test
- Are You Smart or Hardworking? How Praise Influences Children's Motivation
- Arterial Line Placement
- Aseptic Technique in Environmental Science
- Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions
- Assessing Dexterity with Reaching Tasks
- Auscultation
- Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications
- Bacterial Transformation: Electroporation
- Bacterial Transformation: The Heat Shock Method
- Balance and Coordination Testing
- Basic Care Procedures
- Basic Chick Care and Maintenance

- **Basic Life Support Part II: Airway/Breathing and Continued Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation**
- **Basic Life Support: Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Defibrillation**
- **Basic Mouse Care and Maintenance**
- **Binocular Rivalry**
- **Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material**
- **Blood Pressure Measurement**
- **Blood Withdrawal I**
- **Blood Withdrawal II**
- **C. elegans Chemotaxis Assay**
- **C. elegans Development and Reproduction**
- **C. elegans Maintenance**
- **Calcium Imaging in Neurons**
- **Calibration Curves**
- **Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)**
- **Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples**
- **Cardiac Exam I: Inspection and Palpation**
- **Cardiac Exam II: Auscultation**
- **Cardiac Exam III: Abnormal Heart Sounds**
- **Categories and Inductive Inferences**
- **Cell Cycle Analysis**
- **Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay**
- **Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Femoral Vein with Ultrasound Guidance**
- **Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Internal Jugular with Ultrasound Guidance**
- **Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Subclavian Vein**
- **Chick ex ovo Culture**
- **Children's Reliance on Artist Intentions When Identifying Pictures**
- **Chromatin Immunoprecipitation**
- **Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods**
- **Co-Immunoprecipitation and Pull-Down Assays**
- **Color Afterimages**
- **Column Chromatography**
- **Common Lab Glassware and Uses**
- **Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies**
- **Compound Administration I**
- **Compound Administration II**
- **Compound Administration III**
- **Compound Administration IV**
- **Comprehensive Breast Exam**
- **Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature**
- **Considerations for Rodent Surgery**
- **Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry**
- **Coordination Chemistry Complexes**
- **Cranial Nerves Exam I (I-VI)**

- Cranial Nerves Exam II (VII-XII)
- Crowding
- Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples
- Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)
- Cytogenetics
- DNA Gel Electrophoresis
- DNA Ligation Reactions
- DNA Methylation Analysis
- Decision-making and the Iowa Gambling Task
- Decoding Auditory Imagery with Multivoxel Pattern Analysis
- Degassing Liquids with Freeze-Pump-Thaw Cycling
- Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation
- Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis
- Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species
- Detection of Bacteriophages in Environmental Samples
- Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy
- Determination of Moisture Content in Soil
- Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction
- Determining Spatial Orientation of Rock Layers with the Brunton Compass
- Determining the Density of a Solid and Liquid
- Determining the Empirical Formula
- Determining the Mass Percent Composition in an Aqueous Solution
- Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds
- Development and Reproduction of the Laboratory Mouse
- Development of the Chick
- Diagnostic Necropsy and Tissue Harvest
- Dialysis: Diffusion Based Separation
- Dichotic Listening
- Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water
- Drosophila Development and Reproduction
- Drosophila Larval IHC
- Drosophila Maintenance
- Drosophila melanogaster Embryo and Larva Harvesting and Preparation
- Ear Exam
- Elbow Exam
- Electro-encephalography (EEG)
- Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat
- Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA)
- Embryonic Stem Cell Culture and Differentiation
- Emergency Tube Thoracostomy (Chest Tube Placement)
- Emergent Lateral Canthotomy and Inferior Catholysis
- Enzyme Assays and Kinetics

- **Ethics in Psychology Research**
- **Event-related Potentials and the Oddball Task**
- **Executive Function and the Dimensional Change Card Sort Task**
- **Executive Function in Autism Spectrum Disorder**
- **Experimentation using a Confederate**
- **Explant Culture for Developmental Studies**
- **Explant Culture of Neural Tissue**
- **Expression Profiling with Microarrays**
- **Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction**
- **Eye Exam**
- **Eye Tracking in Cognitive Experiments**
- **FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling**
- **Fate Mapping**
- **Fear Conditioning**
- **Filamentous Fungi**
- **Finding Your Blind Spot and Perceptual Filling-in**
- **Foot Exam**
- **Fractional Distillation**
- **Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound**
- **From Theory to Design: The Role of Creativity in Designing Experiments**
- **Fundamentals of Breeding and Weaning**
- **Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)**
- **Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection**
- **Gel Purification**
- **Gene Silencing with Morpholinos**
- **General Approach to the Physical Exam**
- **Genetic Crosses**
- **Genetic Engineering of Model Organisms**
- **Genetic Screens**
- **Genome Editing**
- **Gram Staining of Bacteria from Environmental Sources**
- **Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis**
- **Habituation: Studying Infants Before They Can Talk**
- **Hand and Wrist Exam**
- **High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)**
- **Hip Exam**
- **Histological Sample Preparation for Light Microscopy**
- **Histological Staining of Neural Tissue**
- **How Children Solve Problems Using Causal Reasoning**
- **Ideal Gas Law**
- **Igneous Intrusive Rock**
- **Igneous Volcanic Rock**
- **In ovo Electroporation of Chicken Embryos**
- **Inattentive Blindness**
- **Incidental Encoding**
- **Induced Pluripotency**

- Internal Standards
- Intra-articular Shoulder Injection for Reduction Following Anterior Shoulder Dislocation
- Intraosseous Needle Placement
- Introducing Experimental Agents into the Mouse
- Introduction to Catalysis
- Introduction to Fluorescence Microscopy
- Introduction to Light Microscopy
- Introduction to Mass Spectrometry
- Introduction to Serological Pipettes and Pipettors
- Introduction to Titration
- Introduction to the Bunsen Burner
- Introduction to the Microplate Reader
- Introduction to the Spectrophotometer
- Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices
- Invertebrate Lifespan Quantification
- Ion-Exchange Chromatography
- Isolating Nucleic Acids from Yeast
- Isolation of Fecal Bacteria from Water Samples by Filtration
- Just-noticeable Differences
- Knee Exam
- Language: The N400 in Semantic Incongruity
- Le Châtelier's Principle
- Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy
- Learning and Memory: The Remember-Know Task
- Live Cell Imaging of Mitosis
- Lower Back Exam
- Lymph Node Exam
- MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry
- Making Solutions in the Laboratory
- Making a Geologic Cross Section
- Male Rectal Exam
- Manipulating an Independent Variable through Embodiment
- Measuring Children's Trust in Testimony
- Measuring Grey Matter Differences with Voxel-based Morphometry: The Musical Brain
- Measuring Mass in the Laboratory
- Measuring Reaction Time and Donders' Method of Subtraction
- Measuring Tropospheric Ozone
- Measuring Verbal Working Memory Span
- Measuring Vital Signs
- Memory Development: Demonstrating How Repeated Questioning Leads to False Memories
- Mental Rotation
- Metabolic Labeling
- Metacognitive Development: How Children Estimate Their Memory

- **Method of Standard Addition**
- **Modeling Social Stress**
- **Molecular Cloning**
- **Motion-induced Blindness**
- **Motor Exam I**
- **Motor Exam II**
- **Motor Learning in Mirror Drawing**
- **Motor Maps**
- **Mouse Genotyping**
- **Multiple Object Tracking**
- **Murine In Utero Electroporation**
- **Mutual Exclusivity: How Children Learn the Meanings of Words**
- **Neck Exam**
- **Needle Thoracostomy (needle Decompression) for Temporizing Tension Pneumothorax Treatment**
- **Neuronal Transfection Methods**
- **Nose, Sinuses, Oral Cavity and Pharynx Exam**
- **Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy**
- **Numerical Cognition: More or Less**
- **Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems**
- **Object Substitution Masking**
- **Observation and Inspection**
- **Observational Research**
- **Ophthalmoscopic Examination**
- **PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction**
- **Palpation**
- **Passaging Cells**
- **Patch Clamp Electrophysiology**
- **Pelvic Exam I: Assessment of the External Genitalia**
- **Pelvic Exam II: Speculum Exam**
- **Pelvic Exam III: Bimanual and Rectovaginal Exam**
- **Percussion**
- **Percutaneous Cricothyrotomy (Seldinger Technique)**
- **Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography**
- **Pericardiocentesis**
- **Peripheral Vascular Exam**
- **Peripheral Vascular Exam Using a Continuous Wave Doppler**
- **Peripheral Venous Cannulation**
- **Perspectives on Sensation and Perception**
- **Photometric Protein Determination**
- **Physical Properties Of Minerals I: Crystals and Cleavage**
- **Physical Properties Of Minerals II: Polymineralic Analysis**
- **Physiological Correlates of Emotion Recognition**
- **Piaget's Conservation Task and the Influence of Task Demands**
- **Pilot Testing**
- **Placebos in Research**
- **Plasmid Purification**

- Positive Reinforcement Studies
- Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment
- Primary Neuronal Cultures
- Proper Adjustment of Patient Attire during the Physical Exam
- Prospect Theory
- Protein Crystallization
- Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells
- Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography
- Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization
- Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR
- RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR
- RNA-Seq
- RNAi in *C. elegans*
- Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis
- Realism in Experimentation
- Recombineering and Gene Targeting
- Reconstitution of Membrane Proteins
- Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Applying Heat
- Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Preserving Samples Using Cold
- Reliability in Psychology Experiments
- Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Respiratory Exam I: Inspection and Palpation
- Respiratory Exam II: Percussion and Auscultation
- Restriction Enzyme Digests
- Rodent Handling and Restraint Techniques
- Rodent Identification I
- Rodent Identification II
- Rodent Stereotaxic Surgery
- Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent
- SNP Genotyping
- Sample Preparation for Analytical Preparation
- Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)
- Schlenk Lines Transfer of Solvents
- Self-administration Studies
- Self-report vs. Behavioral Measures of Recycling
- Sensory Exam
- Separating Protein with SDS-PAGE
- Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation
- Shoulder Exam I
- Shoulder Exam II
- Soil Nutrient Analysis: Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Potassium
- Solid-Liquid Extraction
- Solutions and Concentrations
- Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment

- Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment
- Spatial Cueing
- Spatial Memory Testing Using Mazes
- Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant
- Sterile Tissue Harvest
- Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)
- Surgical Cricothyrotomy
- Tandem Mass Spectrometry
- Testing For Genetically Modified Foods
- The ATP Bioluminescence Assay
- The Ames Room
- The Attentional Blink
- The Costs and Benefits of Natural Pedagogy
- The ELISA Method
- The Factorial Experiment
- The Ideal Gas Law
- The Inverted-face Effect
- The McGurk Effect
- The Morris Water Maze
- The Multi-group Experiment
- The Precision of Visual Working Memory with Delayed Estimation
- The Rouge Test: Searching for a Sense of Self
- The Rubber Hand Illusion
- The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design
- The Split Brain
- The Staircase Procedure for Finding a Perceptual Threshold
- The TUNEL Assay
- The Transwell Migration Assay
- The Western Blot
- Thyroid Exam
- Tissue Regeneration with Somatic Stem Cells
- Transplantation Studies
- Tree Identification: How To Use a Dichotomous Key
- Tree Survey: Point-Centered Quarter Sampling Method
- Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water
- Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis
- Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy
- Understanding Concentration and Measuring Volumes
- Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy
- Using Diffusion Tensor Imaging in Traumatic Brain Injury
- Using GIS to Investigate Urban Forestry
- Using TMS to Measure Motor Excitability During Action Observation
- Using Topographic Maps to Generate Topographic Profiles
- Using Your Head: Measuring Infants' Rational Imitation

		<p>of Actions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Using a pH Meter • Verbal Priming • Visual Attention: fMRI Investigation of Object-based Attentional Control • Visual Search for Features and Conjunctions • Visual Statistical Learning • Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms • Whole-Mount In Situ Hybridization • Within-subjects Repeated-measures Design • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF) • Yeast Maintenance • Yeast Reproduction • Yeast Transformation and Cloning • Zebrafish Breeding and Embryo Handling • Zebrafish Maintenance and Husbandry • Zebrafish Microinjection Techniques • Zebrafish Reproduction and Development • fMRI: Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging
STRAND	AZ.RST.9-10.	Reading Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects
CONCEPT / STANDARD		Integration of Knowledge and Ideas
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	RST.9-10.7.	<p>Translate quantitative or technical information expressed in words in a text into visual form (e.g., a table or chart) and translate information expressed visually or mathematically (e.g., in an equation) into words.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Algae Enumeration via Culturable Methodology • An Introduction to Aging and Regeneration • An Introduction to Behavioral Neuroscience • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Division • An Introduction to Cell Metabolism • An Introduction to Cognition • An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology • An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster • An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis • An Introduction to Learning and Memory • An Introduction to Modeling Behavioral Disorders and Stress • An Introduction to Motor Control • An Introduction to Neurophysiology • An Introduction to Reward and Addiction • An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry • An Overview of Genetic Analysis • An Overview of Genetics and Disease • An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for

Paleoclimatology

- Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil
- Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling
- Anterograde Amnesia
- Anxiety Testing
- Approximate Number Sense Test
- Are You Smart or Hardworking? How Praise Influences Children's Motivation
- Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions
- Assessing Dexterity with Reaching Tasks
- Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications
- Balance and Coordination Testing
- Basic Mouse Care and Maintenance
- Binocular Rivalry
- Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material
- Blood Pressure Measurement
- C. elegans Chemotaxis Assay
- Calcium Imaging in Neurons
- Calibration Curves
- Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)
- Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples
- Categories and Inductive Inferences
- Cell Cycle Analysis
- Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay
- Children's Reliance on Artist Intentions When Identifying Pictures
- Chromatin Immunoprecipitation
- Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods
- Co-Immunoprecipitation and Pull-Down Assays
- Column Chromatography
- Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies
- Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature
- Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Coordination Chemistry Complexes
- Crowding
- Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples
- Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)
- DNA Methylation Analysis
- Decision-making and the Iowa Gambling Task
- Decoding Auditory Imagery with Multivoxel Pattern Analysis
- Degassing Liquids with Freeze-Pump-Thaw Cycling
- Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation
- Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis
- Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species
- Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using

UV-VIS Spectroscopy

- **Determination of Moisture Content in Soil**
- **Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction**
- **Determining Spatial Orientation of Rock Layers with the Brunton Compass**
- **Determining the Density of a Solid and Liquid**
- **Determining the Empirical Formula**
- **Determining the Mass Percent Composition in an Aqueous Solution**
- **Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds**
- **Development and Reproduction of the Laboratory Mouse**
- **Dialysis: Diffusion Based Separation**
- **Dichotic Listening**
- **Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water**
- **Drosophila Development and Reproduction**
- **Electro-encephalography (EEG)**
- **Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat**
- **Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA)**
- **Enzyme Assays and Kinetics**
- **Ethics in Psychology Research**
- **Event-related Potentials and the Oddball Task**
- **Executive Function and the Dimensional Change Card Sort Task**
- **Executive Function in Autism Spectrum Disorder**
- **Experimentation using a Confederate**
- **Expression Profiling with Microarrays**
- **Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction**
- **Eye Tracking in Cognitive Experiments**
- **FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling**
- **Fate Mapping**
- **Fear Conditioning**
- **Fractional Distillation**
- **Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound**
- **From Theory to Design: The Role of Creativity in Designing Experiments**
- **Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)**
- **Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection**
- **Gene Silencing with Morpholinos**
- **Genetic Crosses**
- **Genetic Screens**
- **Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis**
- **Habituation: Studying Infants Before They Can Talk**
- **High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)**
- **How Children Solve Problems Using Causal Reasoning**
- **Ideal Gas Law**
- **Igneous Intrusive Rock**
- **Igneous Volcanic Rock**

- Inattentive Blindness
- Incidental Encoding
- Internal Standards
- Introducing Experimental Agents into the Mouse
- Introduction to Catalysis
- Introduction to Mass Spectrometry
- Introduction to Titration
- Introduction to the Microplate Reader
- Introduction to the Spectrophotometer
- Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices
- Invertebrate Lifespan Quantification
- Ion-Exchange Chromatography
- Isolating Nucleic Acids from Yeast
- Just-noticeable Differences
- Language: The N400 in Semantic Incongruity
- Le Châtelier's Principle
- Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy
- Learning and Memory: The Remember-Know Task
- MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry
- Making Solutions in the Laboratory
- Making a Geologic Cross Section
- Manipulating an Independent Variable through Embodiment
- Measuring Children's Trust in Testimony
- Measuring Grey Matter Differences with Voxel-based Morphometry: The Musical Brain
- Measuring Reaction Time and Donders' Method of Subtraction
- Measuring Tropospheric Ozone
- Measuring Verbal Working Memory Span
- Measuring Vital Signs
- Memory Development: Demonstrating How Repeated Questioning Leads to False Memories
- Mental Rotation
- Metabolic Labeling
- Metacognitive Development: How Children Estimate Their Memory
- Method of Standard Addition
- Modeling Social Stress
- Motion-induced Blindness
- Motor Learning in Mirror Drawing
- Motor Maps
- Multiple Object Tracking
- Mutual Exclusivity: How Children Learn the Meanings of Words
- Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy
- Numerical Cognition: More or Less
- Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems
- Object Substitution Masking
- Observational Research
- PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction

- Patch Clamp Electrophysiology
- Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography
- Pericardiocentesis
- Peripheral Vascular Exam Using a Continuous Wave Doppler
- Perspectives on Cognitive Psychology
- Perspectives on Neuropsychology
- Photometric Protein Determination
- Physical Properties Of Minerals I: Crystals and Cleavage
- Physical Properties Of Minerals II: Polymineralic Analysis
- Physiological Correlates of Emotion Recognition
- Piaget's Conservation Task and the Influence of Task Demands
- Pilot Testing
- Placebos in Research
- Plasmid Purification
- Positive Reinforcement Studies
- Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment
- Prospect Theory
- Protein Crystallization
- Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells
- Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography
- Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization
- Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR
- RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR
- RNA-Seq
- RNAi in *C. elegans*
- Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis
- Realism in Experimentation
- Reconstitution of Membrane Proteins
- Reliability in Psychology Experiments
- Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent
- SNP Genotyping
- Sample Preparation for Analytical Preparation
- Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)
- Schlenk Lines Transfer of Solvents
- Self-administration Studies
- Self-report vs. Behavioral Measures of Recycling
- Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation
- Soil Nutrient Analysis: Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Potassium
- Solid-Liquid Extraction
- Solutions and Concentrations
- Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment
- Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment
- Spatial Cueing

- Spatial Memory Testing Using Mazes
- Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant
- Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)
- Tandem Mass Spectrometry
- Testing For Genetically Modified Foods
- The ATP Bioluminescence Assay
- The Attentional Blink
- The Costs and Benefits of Natural Pedagogy
- The ELISA Method
- The Factorial Experiment
- The Ideal Gas Law
- The Inverted-face Effect
- The Morris Water Maze
- The Multi-group Experiment
- The Precision of Visual Working Memory with Delayed Estimation
- The Rouge Test: Searching for a Sense of Self
- The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design
- The Split Brain
- The Staircase Procedure for Finding a Perceptual Threshold
- The TUNEL Assay
- The Transwell Migration Assay
- The Western Blot
- Tree Identification: How To Use a Dichotomous Key
- Tree Survey: Point-Centered Quarter Sampling Method
- Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water
- Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis
- Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy
- Understanding Concentration and Measuring Volumes
- Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy
- Using Diffusion Tensor Imaging in Traumatic Brain Injury
- Using GIS to Investigate Urban Forestry
- Using TMS to Measure Motor Excitability During Action Observation
- Using Topographic Maps to Generate Topographic Profiles
- Using Your Head: Measuring Infants' Rational Imitation of Actions
- Using a pH Meter
- Verbal Priming
- Visual Attention: fMRI Investigation of Object-based Attentional Control
- Visual Search for Features and Conjunctions
- Visual Statistical Learning
- Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy
- Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms
- Within-subjects Repeated-measures Design

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF) • Yeast Maintenance • fMRI: Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging
STRAND	AZ.WHST.9-10.	Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects
CONCEPT / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	WHST.9-10.1.	Write arguments focused on discipline-specific content.
OBJECTIVE / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	WHST.9-10.1(a)	<p>Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among the claim(s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Multi-group Experiment • The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design
STRAND	AZ.WHST.9-10.	Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects
CONCEPT / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	WHST.9-10.2.	Write informative/explanatory texts, including the narration of historical events, scientific procedures/ experiments, or technical processes.
OBJECTIVE / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	WHST.9-10.2(a)	<p>Introduce a topic and organize ideas, concepts, and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting (e.g., headings), graphics (e.g., figures, tables), and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Multi-group Experiment • The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design
OBJECTIVE / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	WHST.9-10.2(d)	<p>Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic and convey a style appropriate to the discipline and context as well as to the expertise of likely readers.</p> <p><u>JoVE</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Abdominal Exam I: Inspection and Auscultation • Abdominal Exam II: Percussion • Abdominal Exam III: Palpation • Abdominal Exam IV: Acute Abdominal Pain Assessment • Algae Enumeration via Culturable Methodology • An Introduction to Aging and Regeneration • An Introduction to Behavioral Neuroscience • An Introduction to Caenorhabditis elegans • An Introduction to Cell Death • An Introduction to Cell Division

- An Introduction to Cell Metabolism
- An Introduction to Cell Motility and Migration
- An Introduction to Cellular and Molecular Neuroscience
- An Introduction to Cognition
- An Introduction to Developmental Genetics
- An Introduction to Developmental Neurobiology
- An Introduction to Drosophila melanogaster
- An Introduction to Endocytosis and Exocytosis
- An Introduction to Learning and Memory
- An Introduction to Modeling Behavioral Disorders and Stress
- An Introduction to Molecular Developmental Biology
- An Introduction to Motor Control
- An Introduction to Neuroanatomy
- An Introduction to Neurophysiology
- An Introduction to Organogenesis
- An Introduction to Reward and Addiction
- An Introduction to Saccharomyces cerevisiae
- An Introduction to Stem Cell Biology
- An Introduction to Transfection
- An Introduction to Working in the Hood
- An Introduction to the Centrifuge
- An Introduction to the Chick: Gallus gallus domesticus
- An Introduction to the Laboratory Mouse: Mus musculus
- An Introduction to the Micropipettor
- An Introduction to the Zebrafish: Danio rerio
- An Overview of Alkenone Biomarker Analysis for Paleothermometry
- An Overview of Epigenetics
- An Overview of Gene Expression
- An Overview of Genetic Analysis
- An Overview of Genetic Engineering
- An Overview of Genetics and Disease
- An Overview of bGDGT Biomarker Analysis for Paleoclimatology
- Analysis of Earthworm Populations in Soil
- Anesthesia Induction and Maintenance
- Ankle Exam
- Annexin V and Propidium Iodide Labeling
- Anterograde Amnesia
- Anxiety Testing
- Approximate Number Sense Test
- Are You Smart or Hardworking? How Praise Influences Children's Motivation
- Arterial Line Placement
- Aseptic Technique in Environmental Science
- Assembly of a Reflux System for Heated Chemical Reactions
- Assessing Dexterity with Reaching Tasks
- Auscultation

- **Bacterial Growth Curve Analysis and its Environmental Applications**
- **Bacterial Transformation: Electroporation**
- **Bacterial Transformation: The Heat Shock Method**
- **Balance and Coordination Testing**
- **Basic Care Procedures**
- **Basic Chick Care and Maintenance**
- **Basic Life Support Part II: Airway/Breathing and Continued Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation**
- **Basic Life Support: Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation and Defibrillation**
- **Basic Mouse Care and Maintenance**
- **Binocular Rivalry**
- **Biofuels: Producing Ethanol from Cellulosic Material**
- **Blood Pressure Measurement**
- **Blood Withdrawal I**
- **Blood Withdrawal II**
- **C. elegans Chemotaxis Assay**
- **C. elegans Development and Reproduction**
- **C. elegans Maintenance**
- **Calcium Imaging in Neurons**
- **Calibration Curves**
- **Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)**
- **Carbon and Nitrogen Analysis of Environmental Samples**
- **Cardiac Exam I: Inspection and Palpation**
- **Cardiac Exam II: Auscultation**
- **Cardiac Exam III: Abnormal Heart Sounds**
- **Categories and Inductive Inferences**
- **Cell Cycle Analysis**
- **Cell-surface Biotinylation Assay**
- **Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Femoral Vein with Ultrasound Guidance**
- **Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Internal Jugular with Ultrasound Guidance**
- **Central Venous Catheter Insertion: Subclavian Vein**
- **Chick ex ovo Culture**
- **Children's Reliance on Artist Intentions When Identifying Pictures**
- **Chromatin Immunoprecipitation**
- **Chromatography-Based Biomolecule Purification Methods**
- **Co-Immunoprecipitation and Pull-Down Assays**
- **Color Afterimages**
- **Column Chromatography**
- **Common Lab Glassware and Uses**
- **Community DNA Extraction from Bacterial Colonies**
- **Compound Administration I**
- **Compound Administration II**
- **Compound Administration III**
- **Compound Administration IV**

- Comprehensive Breast Exam
- Conducting Reactions Below Room Temperature
- Considerations for Rodent Surgery
- Conversion of Fatty Acid Methyl Esters by Saponification for Uk'37 Paleothermometry
- Coordination Chemistry Complexes
- Cranial Nerves Exam I (I-VI)
- Cranial Nerves Exam II (VII-XII)
- Crowding
- Culturing and Enumerating Bacteria from Soil Samples
- Cyclic Voltammetry (CV)
- Cytogenetics
- DNA Gel Electrophoresis
- DNA Ligation Reactions
- DNA Methylation Analysis
- Decision-making and the Iowa Gambling Task
- Decoding Auditory Imagery with Multivoxel Pattern Analysis
- Degassing Liquids with Freeze-Pump-Thaw Cycling
- Density Gradient Ultracentrifugation
- Detecting Environmental Microorganisms with the Polymerase Chain Reaction and Gel Electrophoresis
- Detecting Reactive Oxygen Species
- Detection of Bacteriophages in Environmental Samples
- Determination Of Nox in Automobile Exhaust Using UV-VIS Spectroscopy
- Determination of Moisture Content in Soil
- Determining Rate Laws and the Order of Reaction
- Determining Spatial Orientation of Rock Layers with the Brunton Compass
- Determining the Density of a Solid and Liquid
- Determining the Empirical Formula
- Determining the Mass Percent Composition in an Aqueous Solution
- Determining the Solubility Rules of Ionic Compounds
- Development and Reproduction of the Laboratory Mouse
- Development of the Chick
- Diagnostic Necropsy and Tissue Harvest
- Dialysis: Diffusion Based Separation
- Dichotic Listening
- Dissolved Oxygen in Surface Water
- Drosophila Development and Reproduction
- Drosophila Larval IHC
- Drosophila Maintenance
- Drosophila melanogaster Embryo and Larva Harvesting and Preparation
- Ear Exam
- Elbow Exam
- Electro-encephalography (EEG)
- Electrochemical Measurements of Supported Catalysts

Using a Potentiostat/Galvanostat

- Electrophoretic Mobility Shift Assay (EMSA)
- Embryonic Stem Cell Culture and Differentiation
- Emergency Tube Thoracostomy (Chest Tube Placement)
- Emergent Lateral Canthotomy and Inferior Catholysis
- Enzyme Assays and Kinetics
- Ethics in Psychology Research
- Event-related Potentials and the Oddball Task
- Executive Function and the Dimensional Change Card Sort Task
- Executive Function in Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Experimentation using a Confederate
- Explant Culture for Developmental Studies
- Explant Culture of Neural Tissue
- Expression Profiling with Microarrays
- Extraction of Biomarkers from Sediments - Accelerated Solvent Extraction
- Eye Exam
- Eye Tracking in Cognitive Experiments
- FM Dyes in Vesicle Recycling
- Fate Mapping
- Fear Conditioning
- Filamentous Fungi
- Finding Your Blind Spot and Perceptual Filling-in
- Foot Exam
- Fractional Distillation
- Freezing-Point Depression to Determine an Unknown Compound
- From Theory to Design: The Role of Creativity in Designing Experiments
- Fundamentals of Breeding and Weaning
- Förster Resonance Energy Transfer (FRET)
- Gas Chromatography (GC) with Flame-Ionization Detection
- Gel Purification
- Gene Silencing with Morpholinos
- General Approach to the Physical Exam
- Genetic Crosses
- Genetic Engineering of Model Organisms
- Genetic Screens
- Genome Editing
- Gram Staining of Bacteria from Environmental Sources
- Growing Crystals for X-ray Diffraction Analysis
- Habituation: Studying Infants Before They Can Talk
- Hand and Wrist Exam
- High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC)
- Hip Exam
- Histological Sample Preparation for Light Microscopy
- Histological Staining of Neural Tissue
- How Children Solve Problems Using Causal Reasoning

- Ideal Gas Law
- Igneous Intrusive Rock
- Igneous Volcanic Rock
- In ovo Electroporation of Chicken Embryos
- Inattentive Blindness
- Incidental Encoding
- Induced Pluripotency
- Internal Standards
- Intra-articular Shoulder Injection for Reduction Following Anterior Shoulder Dislocation
- Intraosseous Needle Placement
- Introducing Experimental Agents into the Mouse
- Introduction to Catalysis
- Introduction to Fluorescence Microscopy
- Introduction to Light Microscopy
- Introduction to Mass Spectrometry
- Introduction to Serological Pipettes and Pipettors
- Introduction to Titration
- Introduction to the Bunsen Burner
- Introduction to the Microplate Reader
- Introduction to the Spectrophotometer
- Invasion Assay Using 3D Matrices
- Invertebrate Lifespan Quantification
- Ion-Exchange Chromatography
- Isolating Nucleic Acids from Yeast
- Isolation of Fecal Bacteria from Water Samples by Filtration
- Just-noticeable Differences
- Knee Exam
- Language: The N400 in Semantic Incongruity
- Le Châtelier's Principle
- Lead Analysis of Soil Using Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy
- Learning and Memory: The Remember-Know Task
- Live Cell Imaging of Mitosis
- Lower Back Exam
- Lymph Node Exam
- MALDI-TOF Mass Spectrometry
- Making Solutions in the Laboratory
- Making a Geologic Cross Section
- Male Rectal Exam
- Manipulating an Independent Variable through Embodiment
- Measuring Children's Trust in Testimony
- Measuring Grey Matter Differences with Voxel-based Morphometry: The Musical Brain
- Measuring Mass in the Laboratory
- Measuring Reaction Time and Donders' Method of Subtraction
- Measuring Tropospheric Ozone
- Measuring Verbal Working Memory Span

- **Measuring Vital Signs**
- **Memory Development: Demonstrating How Repeated Questioning Leads to False Memories**
- **Mental Rotation**
- **Metabolic Labeling**
- **Metacognitive Development: How Children Estimate Their Memory**
- **Method of Standard Addition**
- **Modeling Social Stress**
- **Molecular Cloning**
- **Motion-induced Blindness**
- **Motor Exam I**
- **Motor Exam II**
- **Motor Learning in Mirror Drawing**
- **Motor Maps**
- **Mouse Genotyping**
- **Multiple Object Tracking**
- **Murine In Utero Electroporation**
- **Mutual Exclusivity: How Children Learn the Meanings of Words**
- **Neck Exam**
- **Needle Thoracostomy (needle Decompression) for Temporizing Tension Pneumothorax Treatment**
- **Neuronal Transfection Methods**
- **Nose, Sinuses, Oral Cavity and Pharynx Exam**
- **Nuclear Magnetic Resonance (NMR) Spectroscopy**
- **Numerical Cognition: More or Less**
- **Nutrients in Aquatic Ecosystems**
- **Object Substitution Masking**
- **Observation and Inspection**
- **Observational Research**
- **Ophthalmoscopic Examination**
- **PCR: The Polymerase Chain Reaction**
- **Palpation**
- **Passaging Cells**
- **Patch Clamp Electrophysiology**
- **Pelvic Exam I: Assessment of the External Genitalia**
- **Pelvic Exam II: Speculum Exam**
- **Pelvic Exam III: Bimanual and Rectovaginal Exam**
- **Percussion**
- **Percutaneous Cricothyrotomy (Seldinger Technique)**
- **Performing 1D Thin Layer Chromatography**
- **Pericardiocentesis**
- **Peripheral Vascular Exam**
- **Peripheral Vascular Exam Using a Continuous Wave Doppler**
- **Peripheral Venous Cannulation**
- **Perspectives on Sensation and Perception**
- **Photometric Protein Determination**
- **Physical Properties Of Minerals I: Crystals and Cleavage**
- **Physical Properties Of Minerals II: Polymineralic**

Analysis

- **Physiological Correlates of Emotion Recognition**
- **Piaget's Conservation Task and the Influence of Task Demands**
- **Pilot Testing**
- **Placebos in Research**
- **Plasmid Purification**
- **Positive Reinforcement Studies**
- **Preparing Anhydrous Reagents and Equipment**
- **Primary Neuronal Cultures**
- **Proper Adjustment of Patient Attire during the Physical Exam**
- **Prospect Theory**
- **Protein Crystallization**
- **Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells**
- **Purification of a Total Lipid Extract with Column Chromatography**
- **Purifying Compounds by Recrystallization**
- **Quantifying Environmental Microorganisms and Viruses Using qPCR**
- **RNA Analysis of Environmental Samples Using RT-PCR**
- **RNA-Seq**
- **RNAi in *C. elegans***
- **Raman Spectroscopy for Chemical Analysis**
- **Realism in Experimentation**
- **Recombineering and Gene Targeting**
- **Reconstitution of Membrane Proteins**
- **Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Applying Heat**
- **Regulating Temperature in the Lab: Preserving Samples Using Cold**
- **Reliability in Psychology Experiments**
- **Removal of Branched and Cyclic Compounds by Urea Adduction for Uk'37 Paleothermometry**
- **Respiratory Exam I: Inspection and Palpation**
- **Respiratory Exam II: Percussion and Auscultation**
- **Restriction Enzyme Digests**
- **Rodent Handling and Restraint Techniques**
- **Rodent Identification I**
- **Rodent Identification II**
- **Rodent Stereotaxic Surgery**
- **Rotary Evaporation to Remove Solvent**
- **SNP Genotyping**
- **Sample Preparation for Analytical Preparation**
- **Scanning Electron Microscopy (SEM)**
- **Schlenk Lines Transfer of Solvents**
- **Self-administration Studies**
- **Self-report vs. Behavioral Measures of Recycling**
- **Sensory Exam**
- **Separating Protein with SDS-PAGE**
- **Separation of Mixtures via Precipitation**
- **Shoulder Exam I**

- **Shoulder Exam II**
- **Soil Nutrient Analysis: Nitrogen, Phosphorus, and Potassium**
- **Solid-Liquid Extraction**
- **Solutions and Concentrations**
- **Sonication Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment**
- **Soxhlet Extraction of Lipid Biomarkers from Sediment**
- **Spatial Cueing**
- **Spatial Memory Testing Using Mazes**
- **Spectrophotometric Determination of an Equilibrium Constant**
- **Sterile Tissue Harvest**
- **Surface Plasmon Resonance (SPR)**
- **Surgical Cricothyrotomy**
- **Tandem Mass Spectrometry**
- **Testing For Genetically Modified Foods**
- **The ATP Bioluminescence Assay**
- **The Ames Room**
- **The Attentional Blink**
- **The Costs and Benefits of Natural Pedagogy**
- **The ELISA Method**
- **The Factorial Experiment**
- **The Ideal Gas Law**
- **The Inverted-face Effect**
- **The McGurk Effect**
- **The Morris Water Maze**
- **The Multi-group Experiment**
- **The Precision of Visual Working Memory with Delayed Estimation**
- **The Rouge Test: Searching for a Sense of Self**
- **The Rubber Hand Illusion**
- **The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design**
- **The Split Brain**
- **The Staircase Procedure for Finding a Perceptual Threshold**
- **The TUNEL Assay**
- **The Transwell Migration Assay**
- **The Western Blot**
- **Thyroid Exam**
- **Tissue Regeneration with Somatic Stem Cells**
- **Transplantation Studies**
- **Tree Identification: How To Use a Dichotomous Key**
- **Tree Survey: Point-Centered Quarter Sampling Method**
- **Turbidity and Total Solids in Surface Water**
- **Two-Dimensional Gel Electrophoresis**
- **Ultraviolet-Visible (UV-Vis) Spectroscopy**
- **Understanding Concentration and Measuring Volumes**
- **Using Differential Scanning Calorimetry to Measure Changes in Enthalpy**
- **Using Diffusion Tensor Imaging in Traumatic Brain**

		<p>Injury</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Using GIS to Investigate Urban Forestry • Using TMS to Measure Motor Excitability During Action Observation • Using Topographic Maps to Generate Topographic Profiles • Using Your Head: Measuring Infants' Rational Imitation of Actions • Using a pH Meter • Verbal Priming • Visual Attention: fMRI Investigation of Object-based Attentional Control • Visual Search for Features and Conjunctions • Visual Statistical Learning • Visualizing Soil Microorganisms via the Contact Slide Assay and Microscopy • Water Quality Analysis via Indicator Organisms • Whole-Mount In Situ Hybridization • Within-subjects Repeated-measures Design • X-ray Fluorescence (XRF) • Yeast Maintenance • Yeast Reproduction • Yeast Transformation and Cloning • Zebrafish Breeding and Embryo Handling • Zebrafish Maintenance and Husbandry • Zebrafish Microinjection Techniques • Zebrafish Reproduction and Development • fMRI: Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging
STRAND	AZ.WHST.9-10.	Writing Standards for Literacy in Science and Technical Subjects
CONCEPT / STANDARD		Text Types and Purposes
PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVE / PROFICIENCY LEVEL	WHST.9-10.3.	(See note; not applicable as a separate requirement)
OBJECTIVE / GRADE LEVEL EXPECTATION	WHST.9-10.3(a)	<p>Note: Students' narrative skills continue to grow in these grades. The Standards require that students be able to incorporate narrative elements effectively into arguments and informative/explanatory texts. In science and technical subjects, students must be able to write precise enough descriptions of the step-by-step procedures they use in their investigations or technical work that others can replicate them and (possibly) reach the same results.</p> <p>JoVE</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ethics in Psychology Research • Experimentation using a Confederate • From Theory to Design: The Role of Creativity in Designing Experiments • Manipulating an Independent Variable through Embodiment

		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Observational Research• Pilot Testing• Placebos in Research• Realism in Experimentation• Reliability in Psychology Experiments• The Factorial Experiment• The Multi-group Experiment• The Simple Experiment: Two-group Design• Within-subjects Repeated-measures Design
--	--	--

© 2017 EdGate Correlation Services, LLC. All Rights reserved.